

Mechanisms of bark beetle-caused mortality following variable density thinning and prescribed fire treatments in a central Sierra mixed-conifer forest



ALEXIS A. BERNAL, HUMBOLDT STATE UNIVERSITY, ARCATA, CA 95521

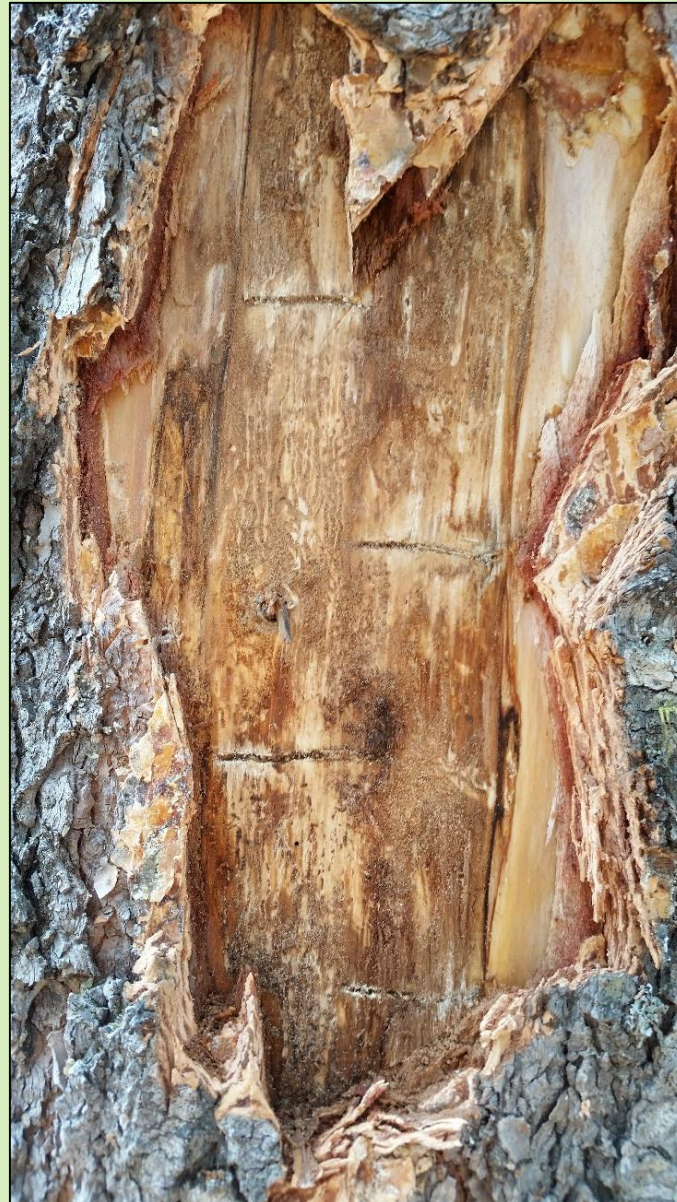
JEFFREY KANE, HUMBOLDT STATE UNIVERSITY, ARCATA, CA 95521

ERIC KNAPP, UNITED STATES FOREST SERVICE – PSW, REDDING, CA 96002



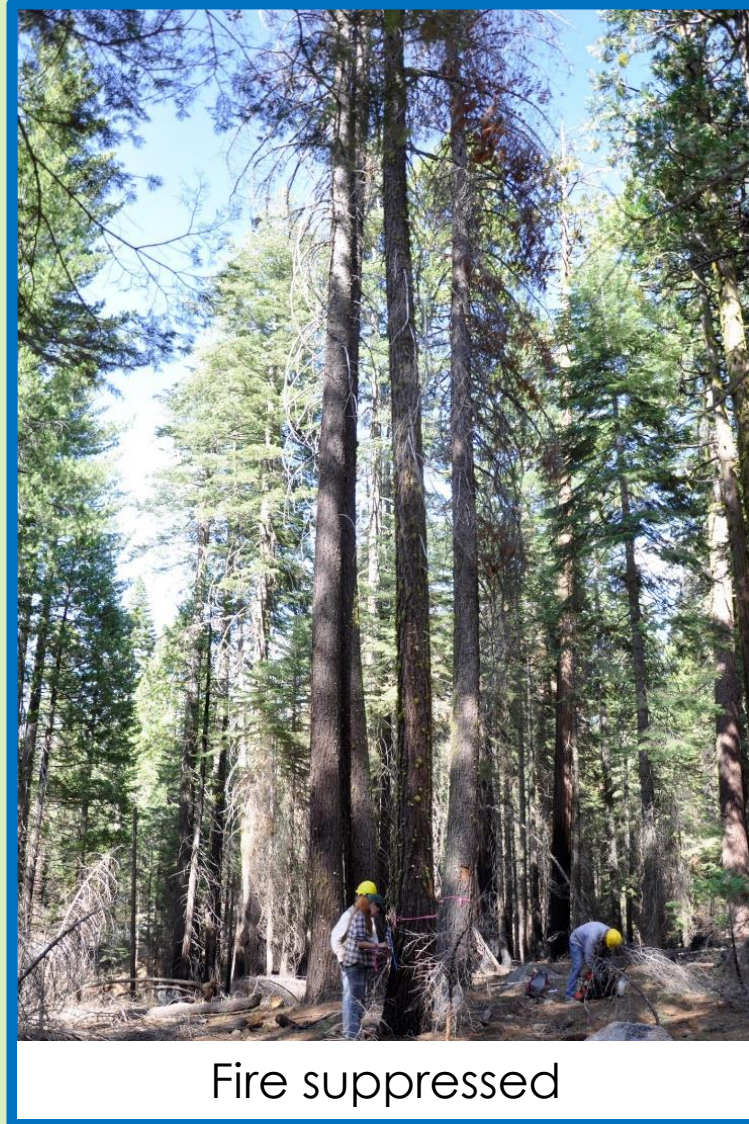
Drought and Bark Beetles

- Important agent of mortality
- Destructive during drought
- Uncertain forest succession



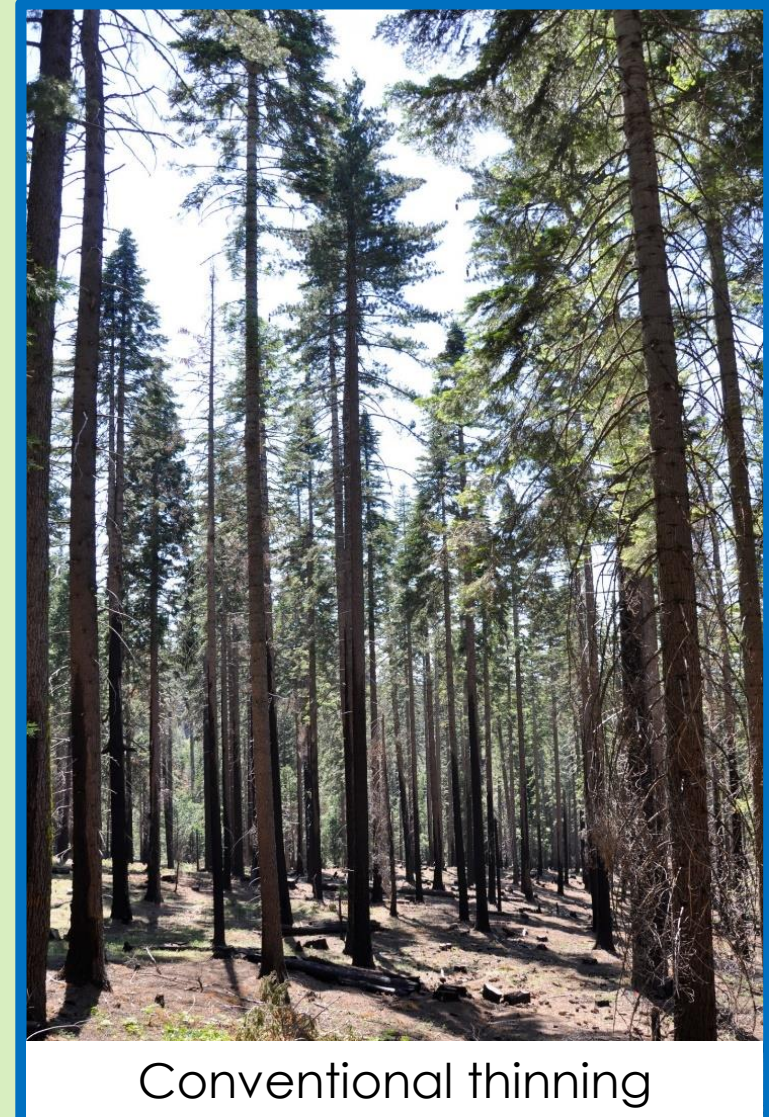
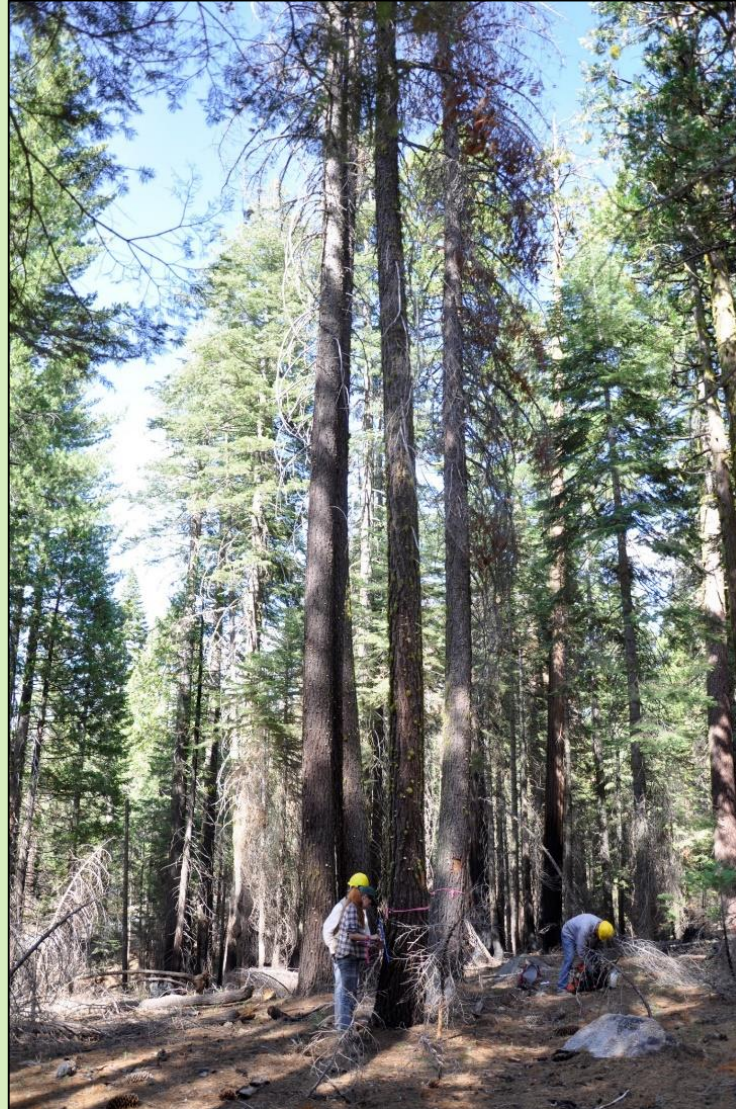
Current Options

- **Fire suppression**
- Alleviate stress
- Lack complexity



Current Options

- Fire suppression
- **Alleviate stress**
- **Lack complexity**

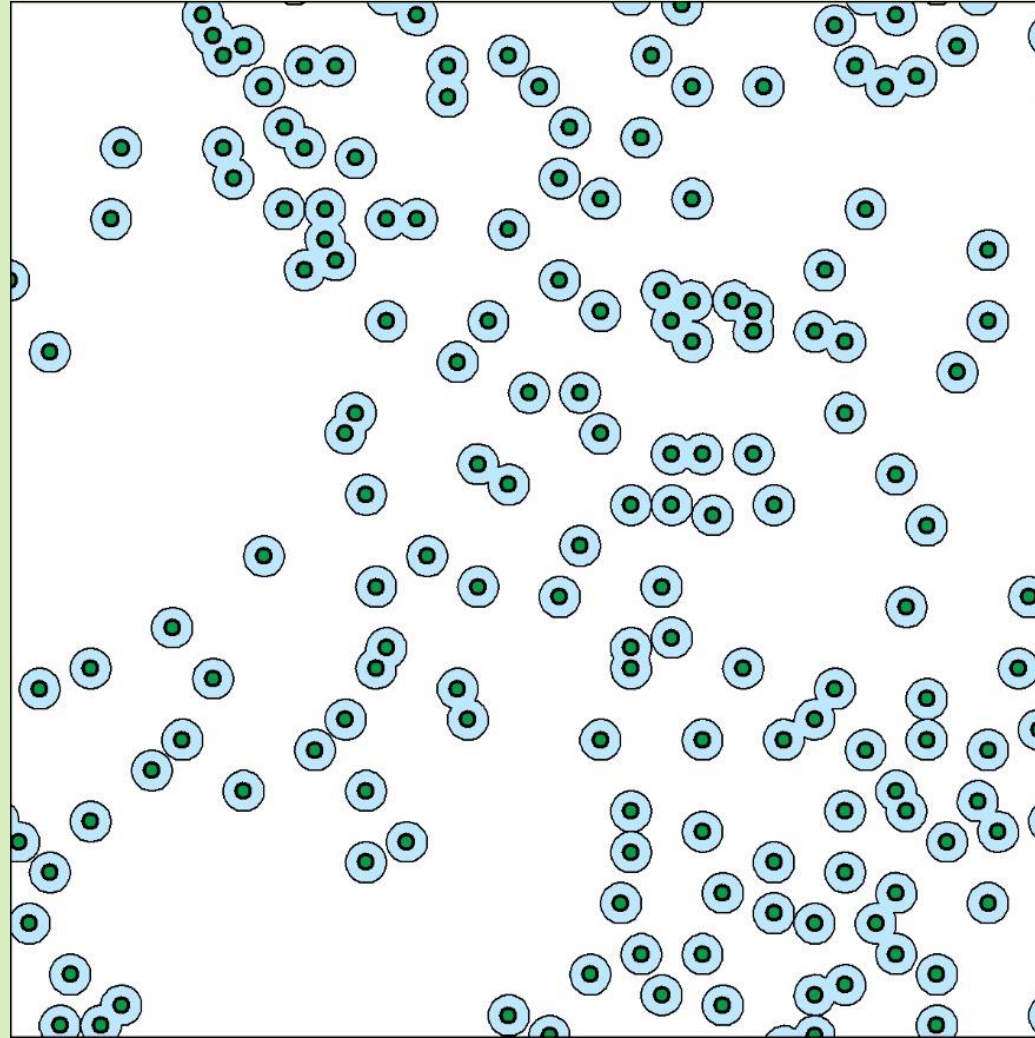


Variable Density Thinning

Individual trees

Clumps of trees

Openings/gaps

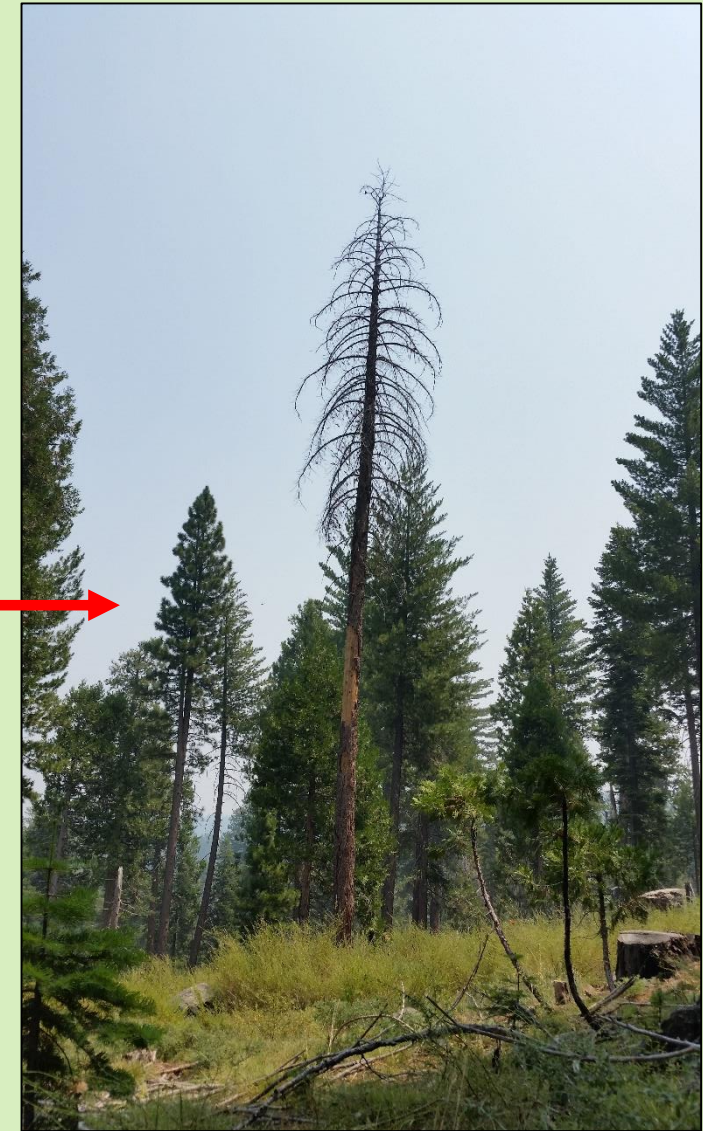
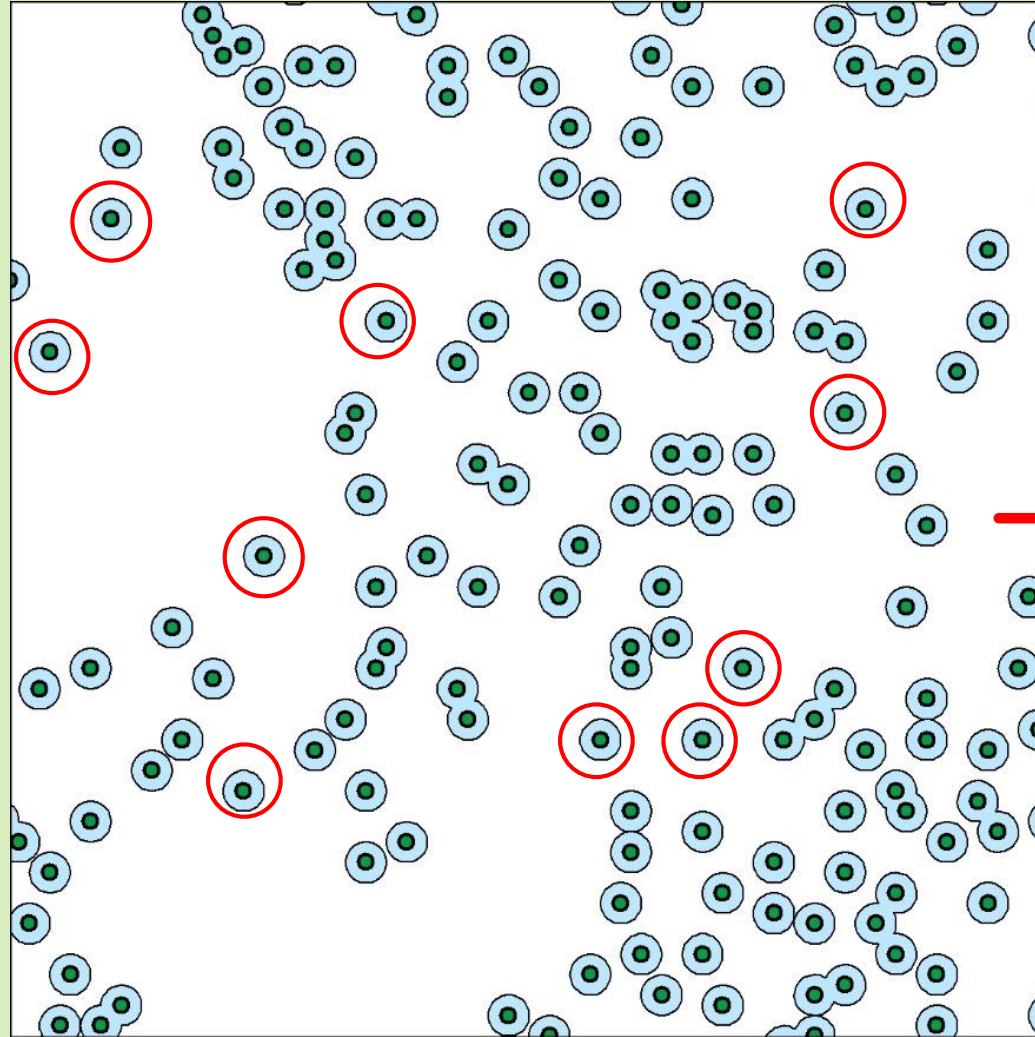


Variable Density Thinning

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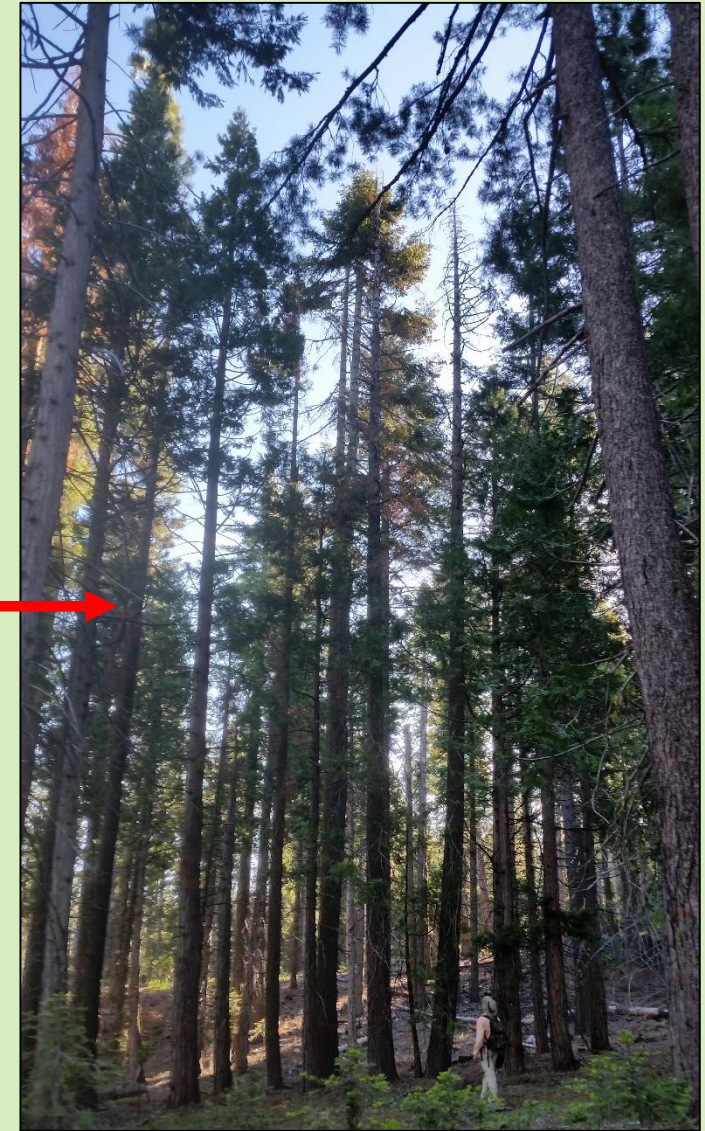
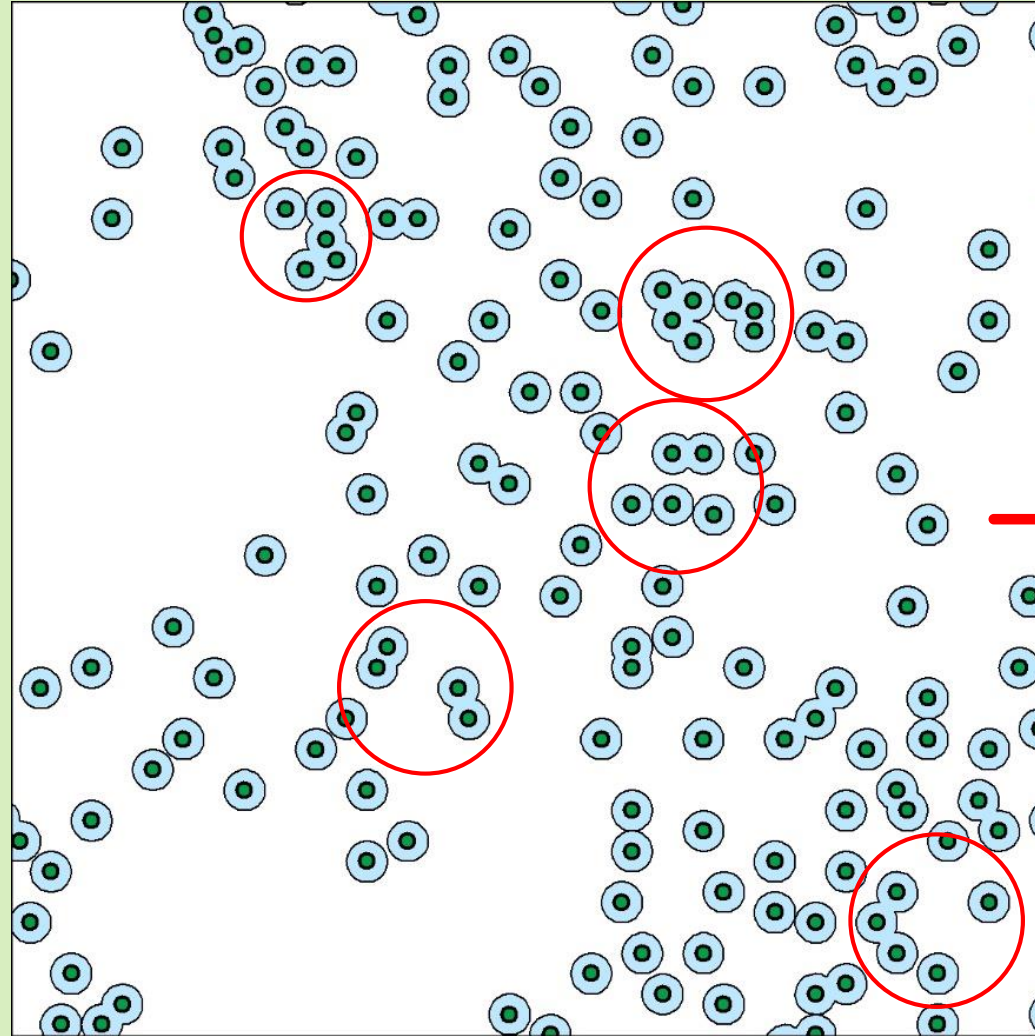
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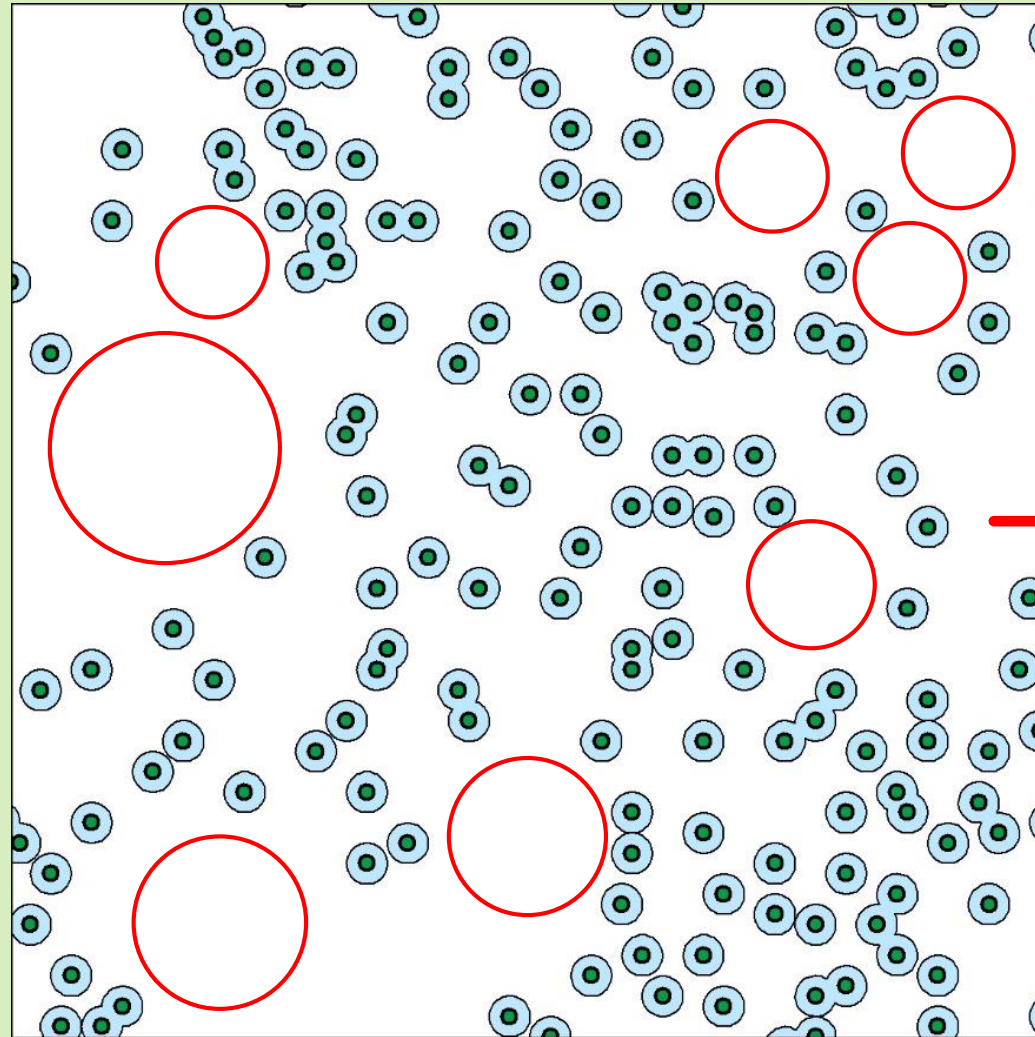
Clumps of trees

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Openings

Variable Density Thinning

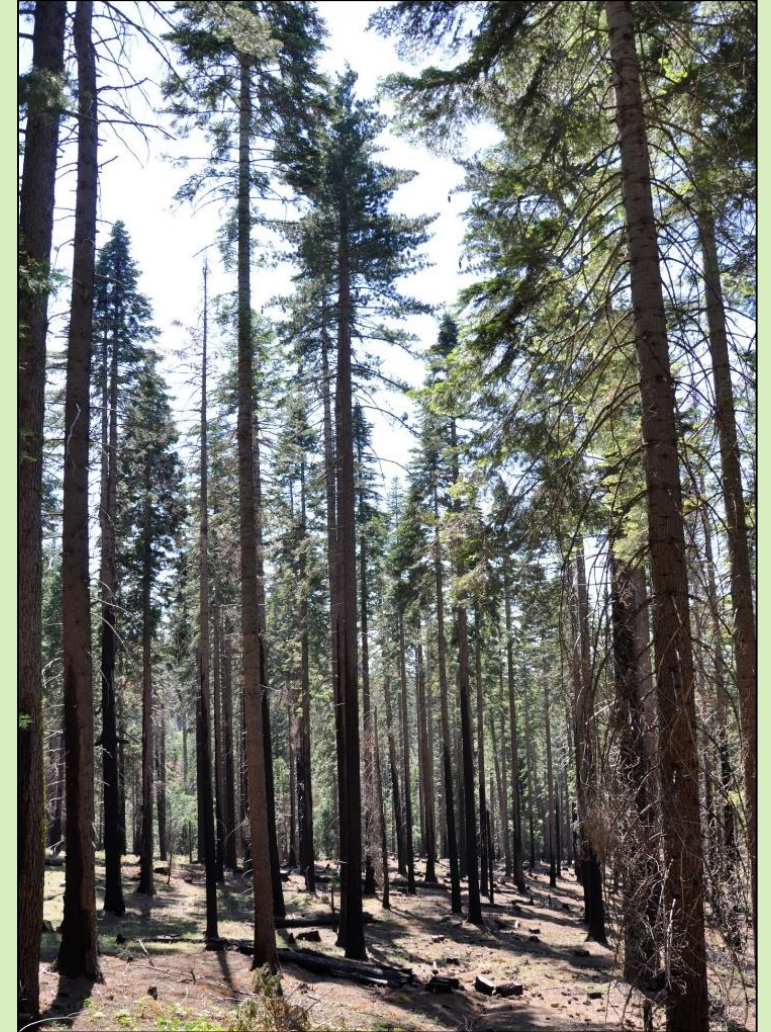
Unknowns

VDT & compounding
disturbances

VDT & even-spaced
thinning

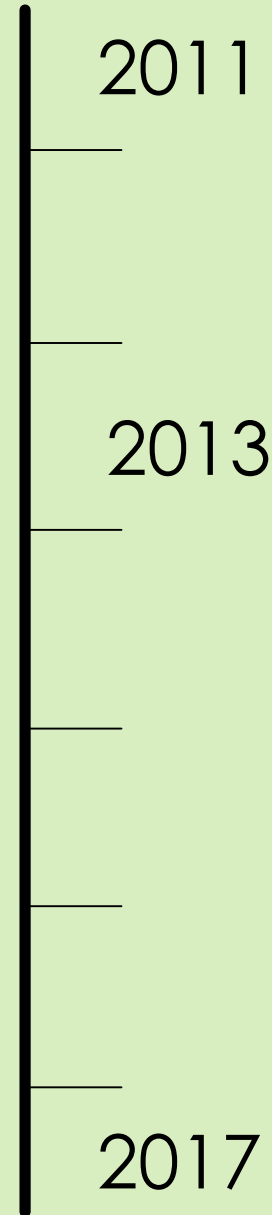


Variable density thinning



Even thinning

Stanislaus-Tuolumne Experimental Forest



Stanislaus-Tuolumne Experimental Forest



2011

3 thinning treatments

Unthinned

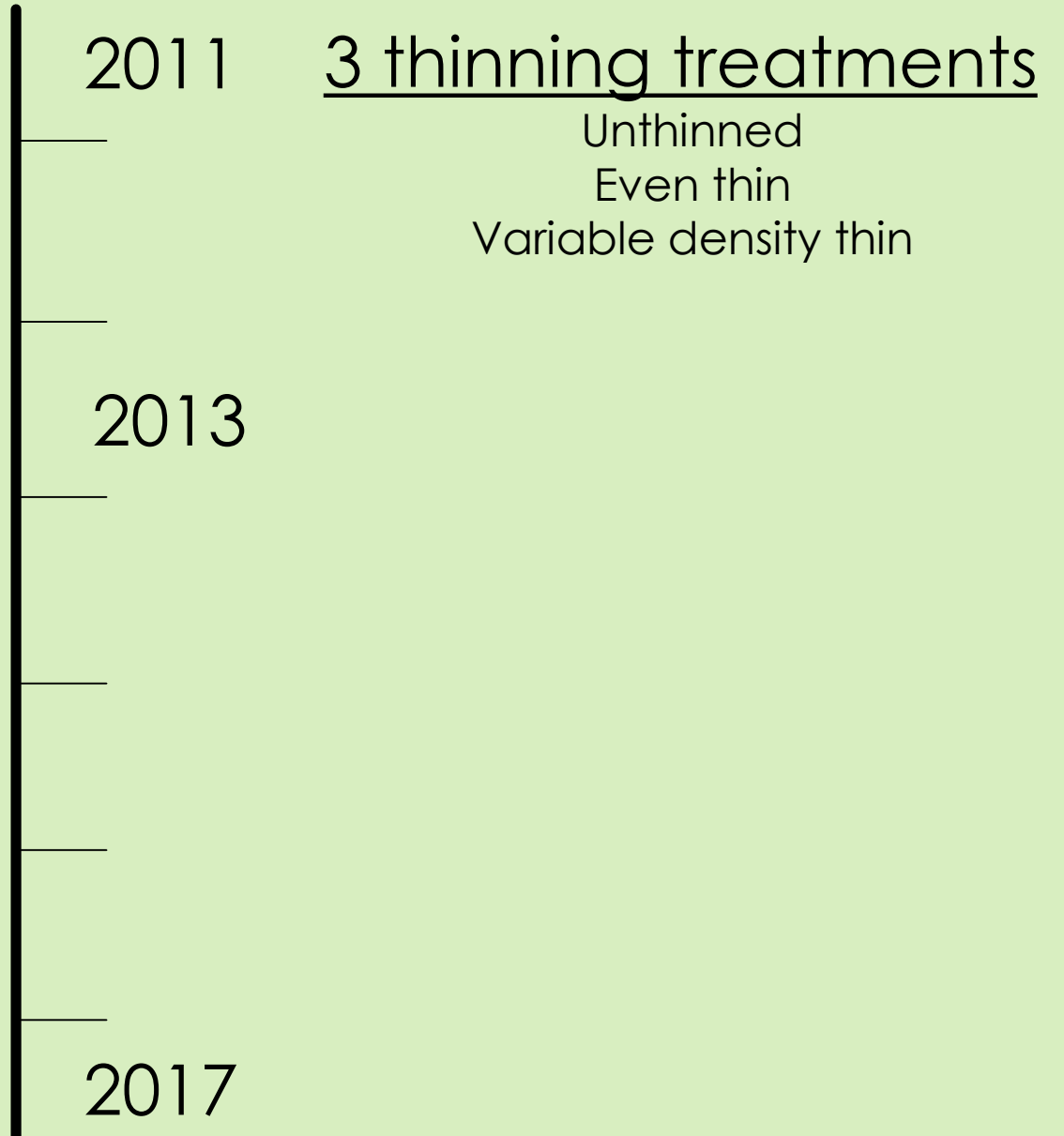
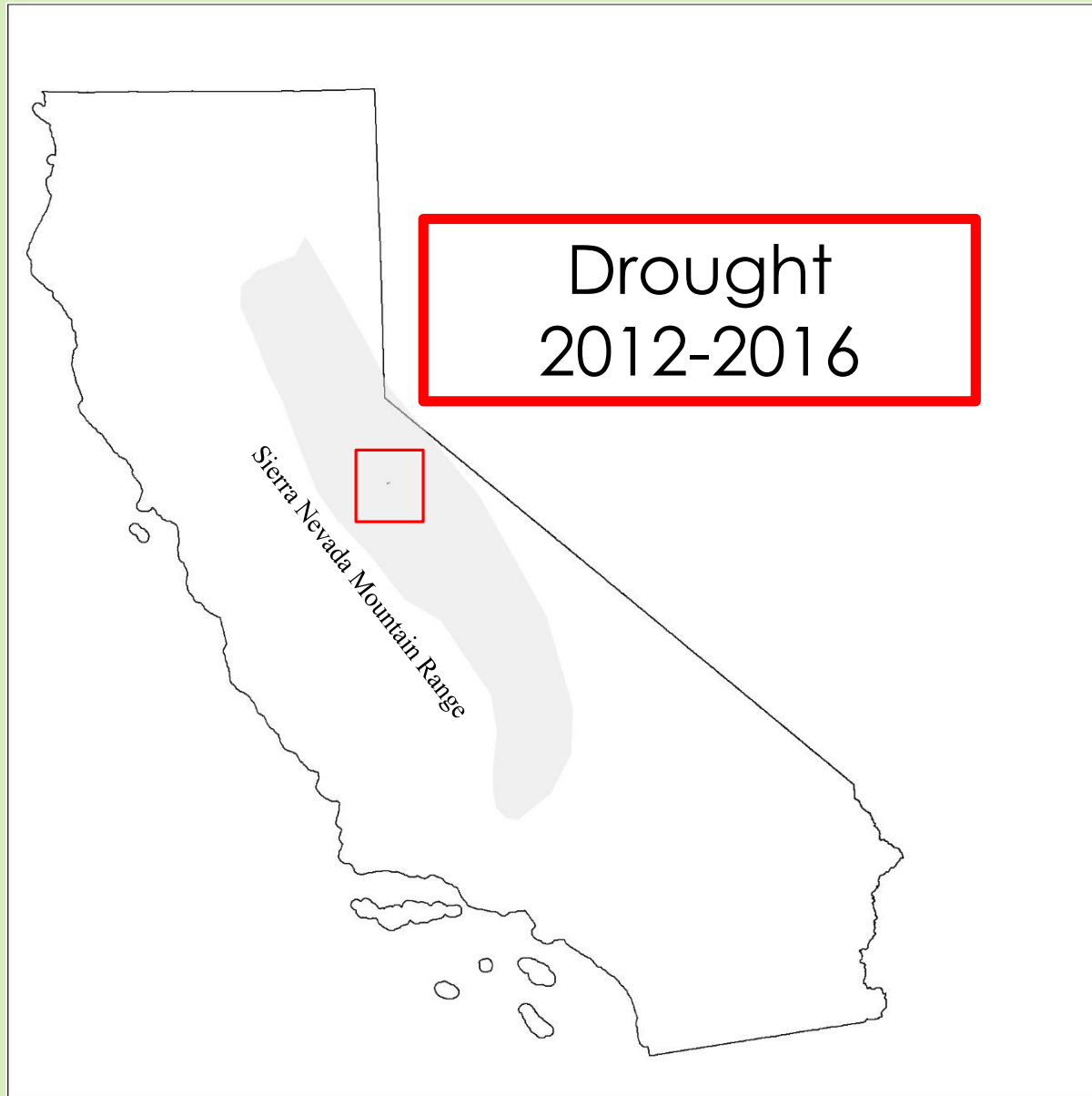
Even thin

Variable density thin

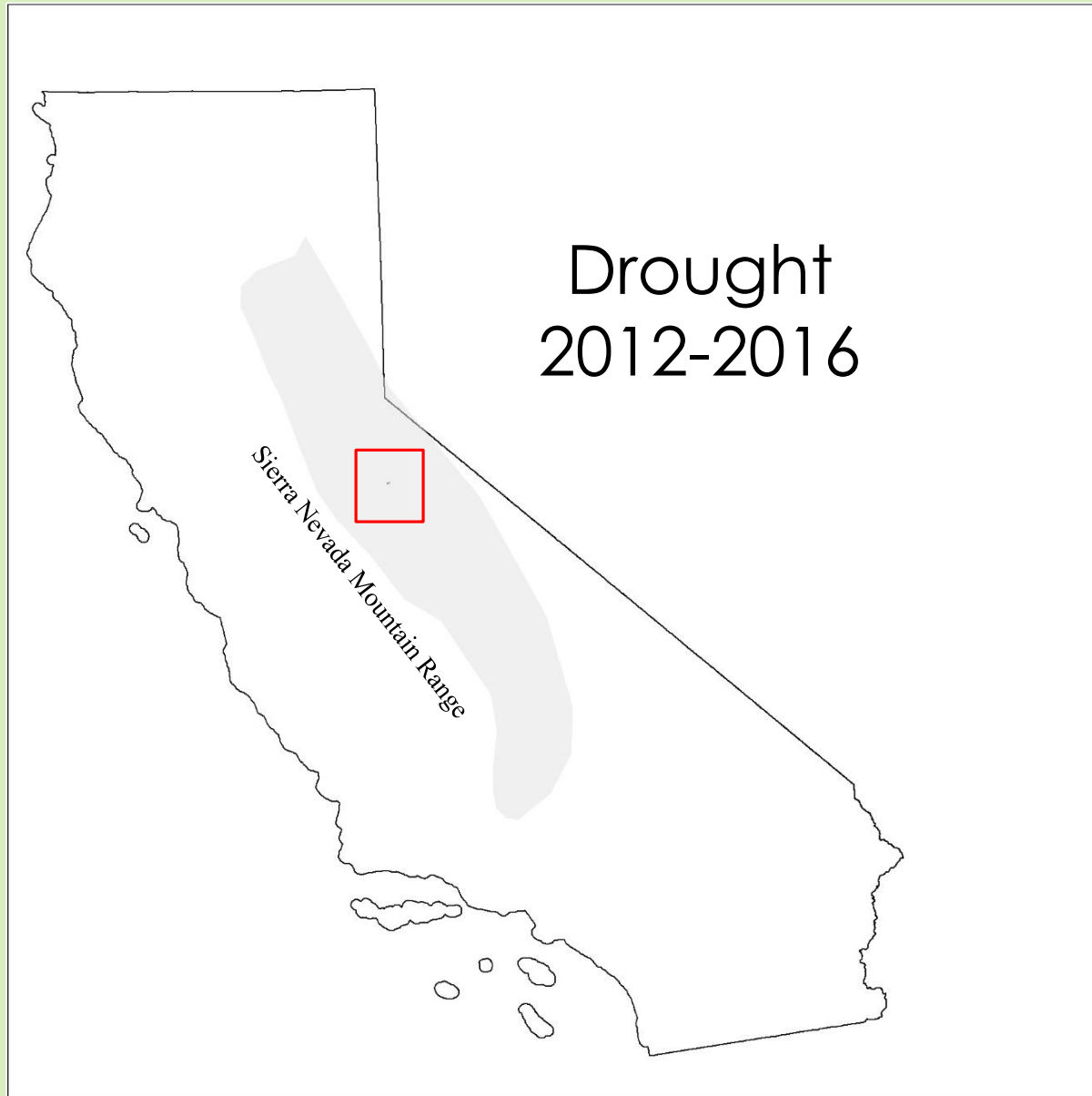
2013

2017

Stanislaus-Tuolumne Experimental Forest



Stanislaus-Tuolumne Experimental Forest



2011

3 thinning treatments

Unthinned

Even thin

Variable density thin

2013

2 burning treatments

Unthinned + Burn

Even thin + Burn

Variable density thin + Burn

2017

Stanislaus-Tuolumne Experimental Forest



2011

3 thinning treatments

Unthinned

Even thin

Variable density thin

2013

2 burning treatments

Unthinned + Burn

Even thin + Burn

Variable density thin + Burn

2017

Data collection

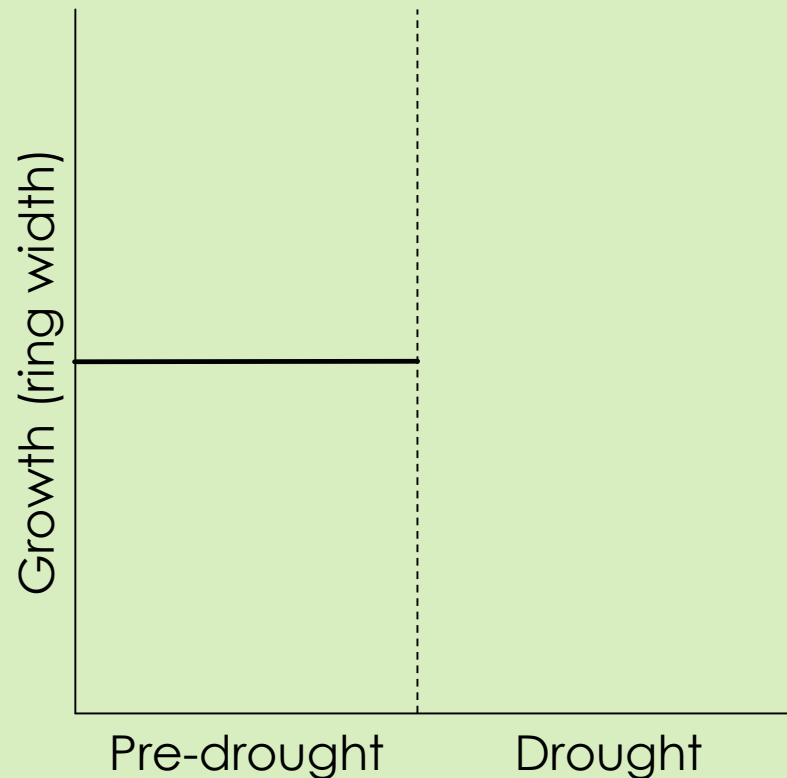
Research Questions

Does variable density thinning effectively maintain drought **resistance** in live white fir and sugar pine over time?

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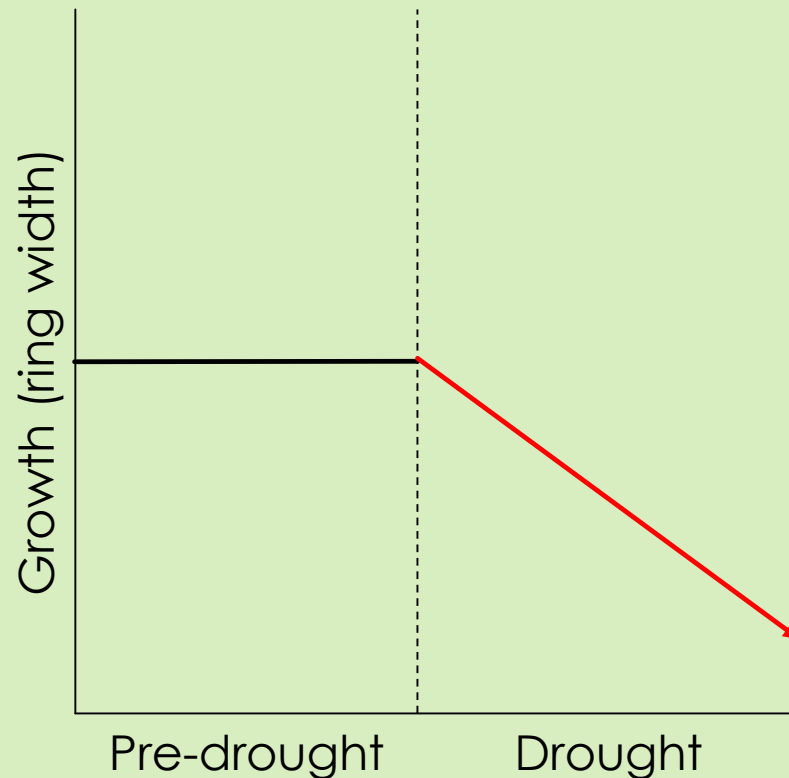
Growth (ring width)



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Growth (ring width)



Lacks resistance

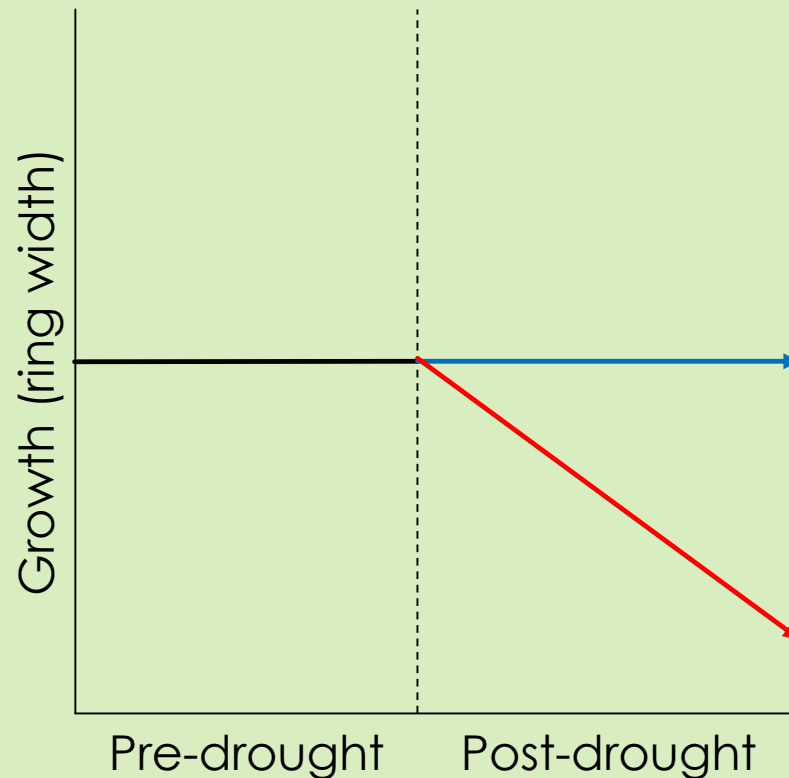
Drought < Pre-drought

Drought / Pre-drought < 1

Research Questions

Does variable density thinning effectively maintain drought **resistance** in live white fir and sugar pine over time?

Growth (ring width)



Maintain resistance

Drought = Pre-drought

Drought / Pre-drought = 1

Lacks resistance

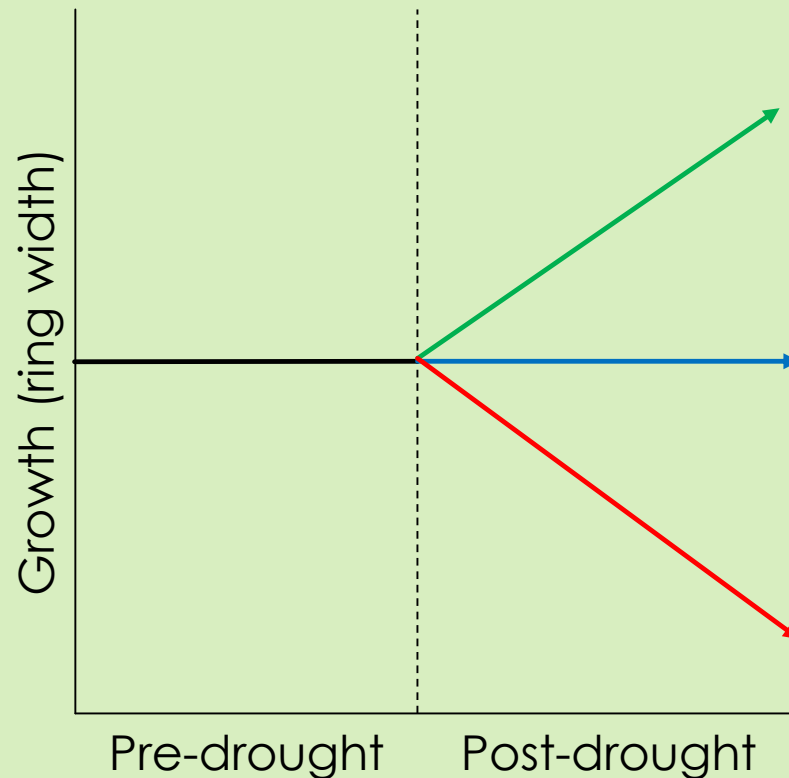
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Growth (ring width)



Enhance resistance

Drought > Pre-drought

Drought / Pre-drought > 1

Maintain resistance

Drought = Pre-drought

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Lacks resistance

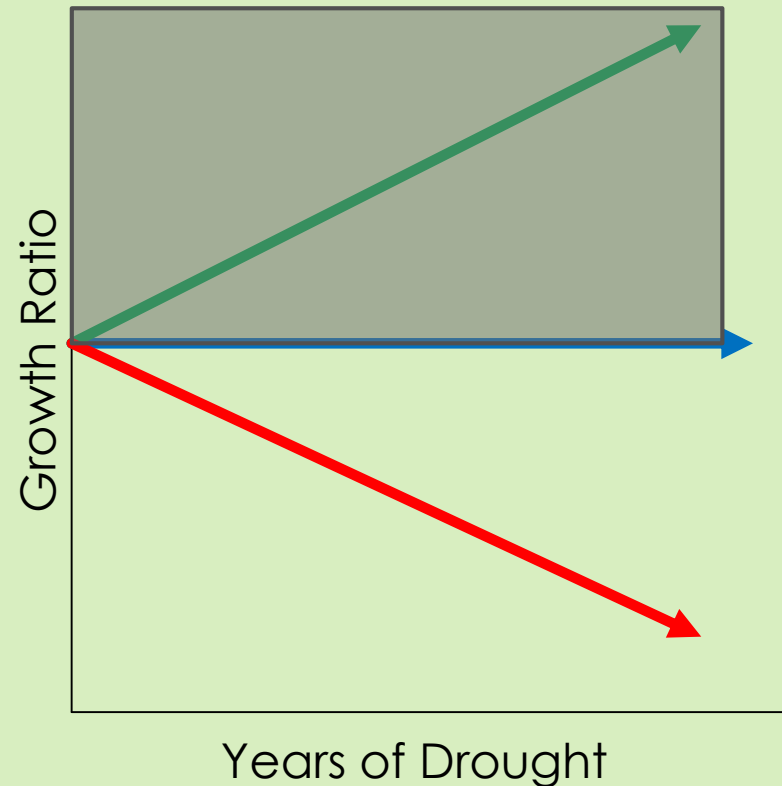
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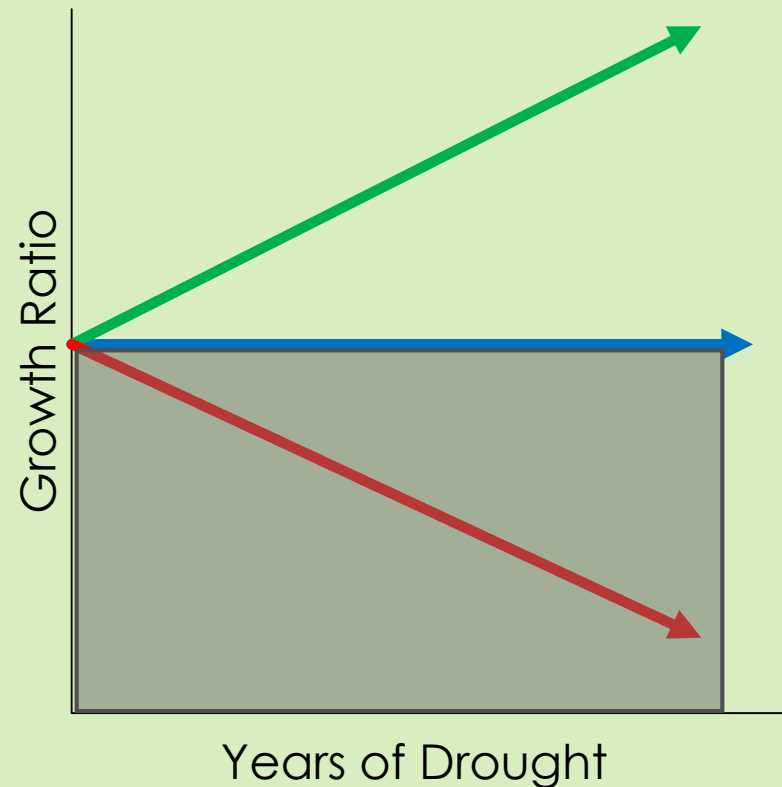


≥ 1 **Maintain/enhance resistance**
Variable density thinning
Variable density thinning + burn
Even thinning
Even thinning + burn

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Growth (ring width)

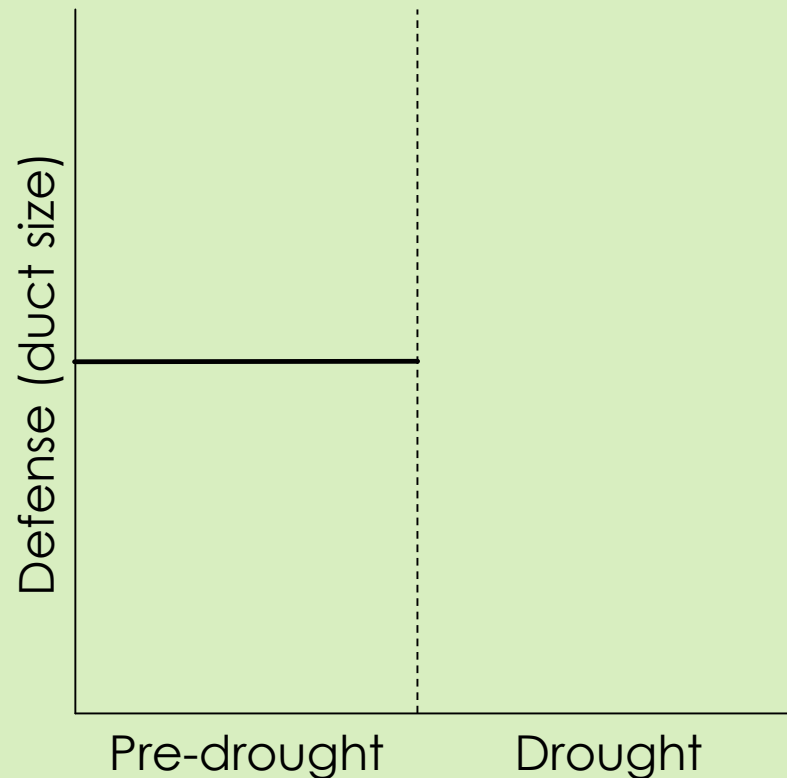
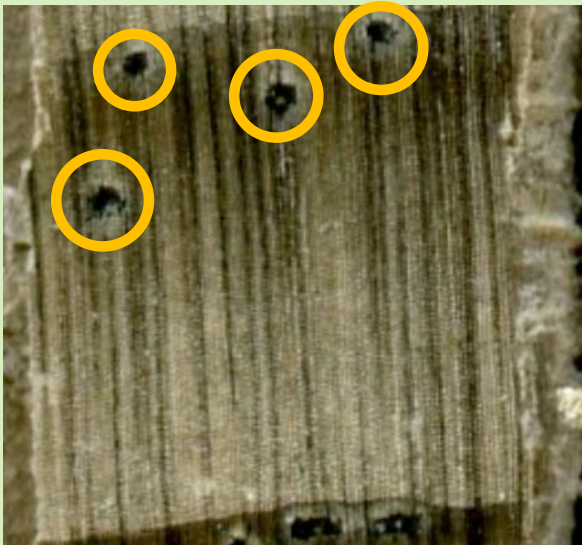


<1 Lacks resistance
Unthinned
Unthinned + burn

Research Questions

Does variable density thinning effectively maintain **defense characteristics** in live sugar pine over time?

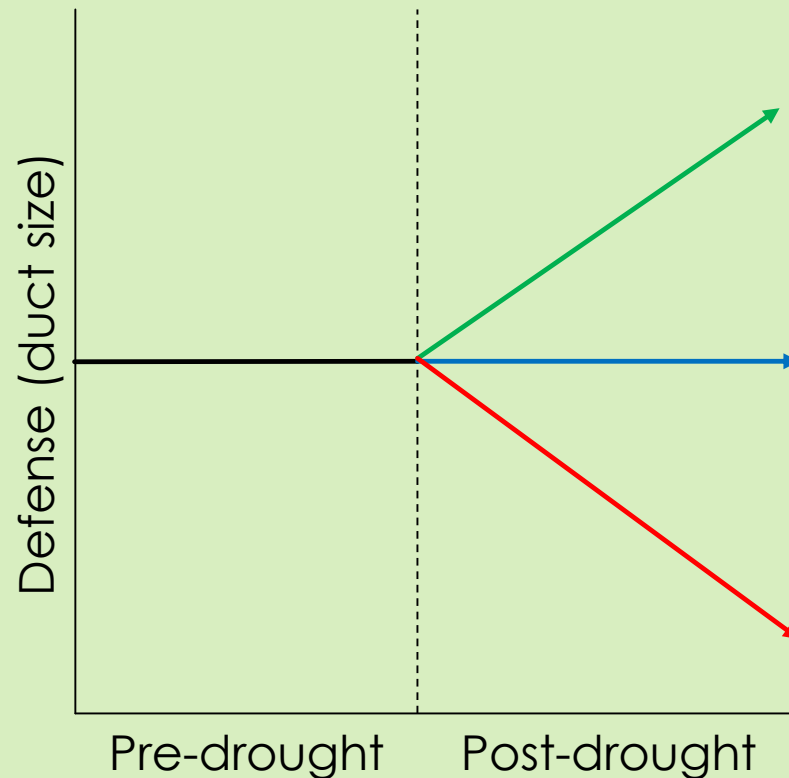
Defense (duct size)



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Defense (duct size)



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Drought / Pre-drought > 1

Maintain resistance

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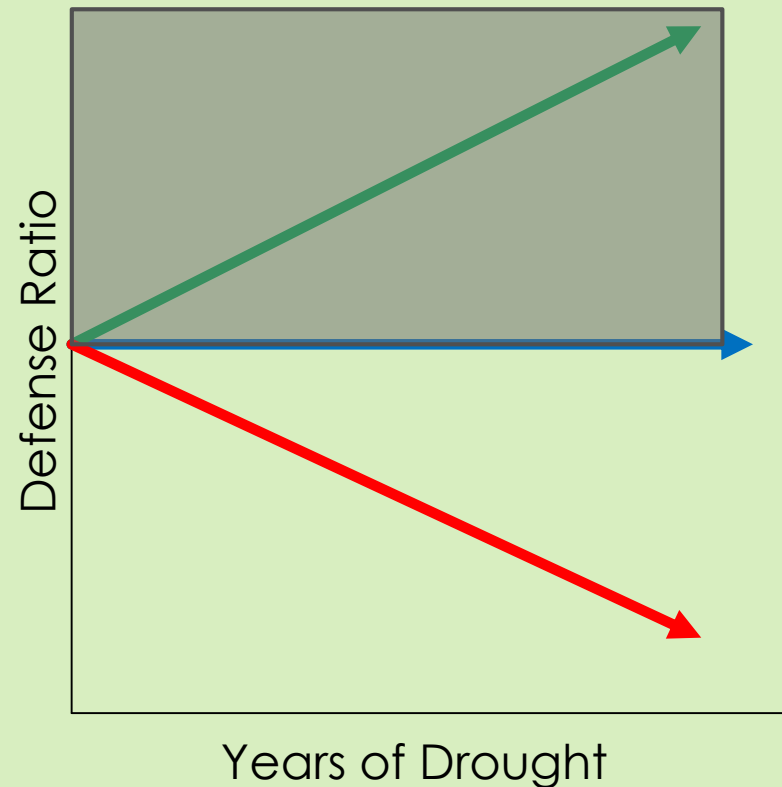
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Defense (duct size)

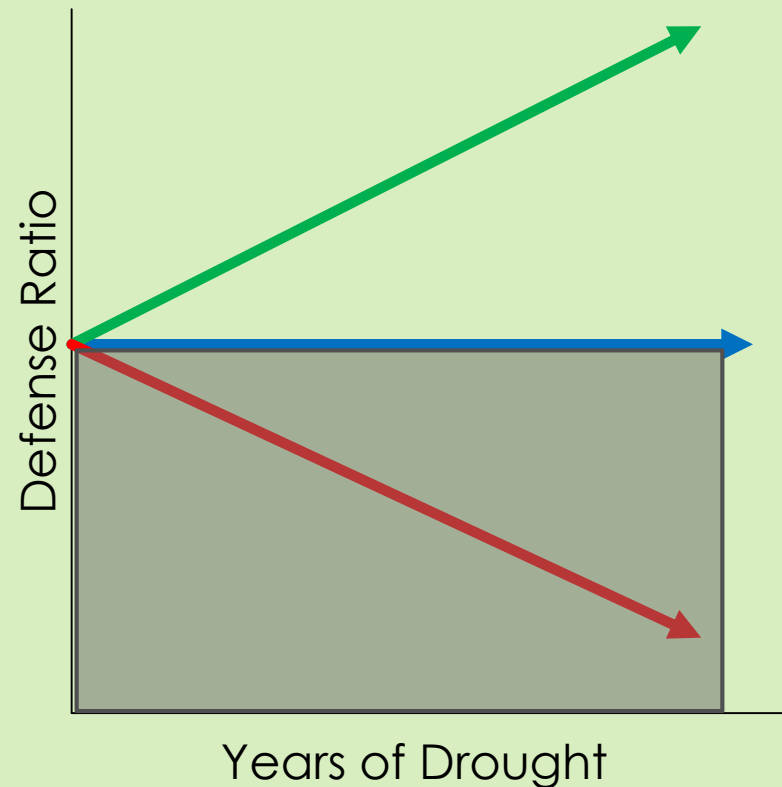


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Defense (duct size)



<1 Lacks resistance
Unthinned
Unthinned + burn

Research Questions

Are resistant characteristics **different** between trees that died from bark beetle-caused mortality and trees that survived?

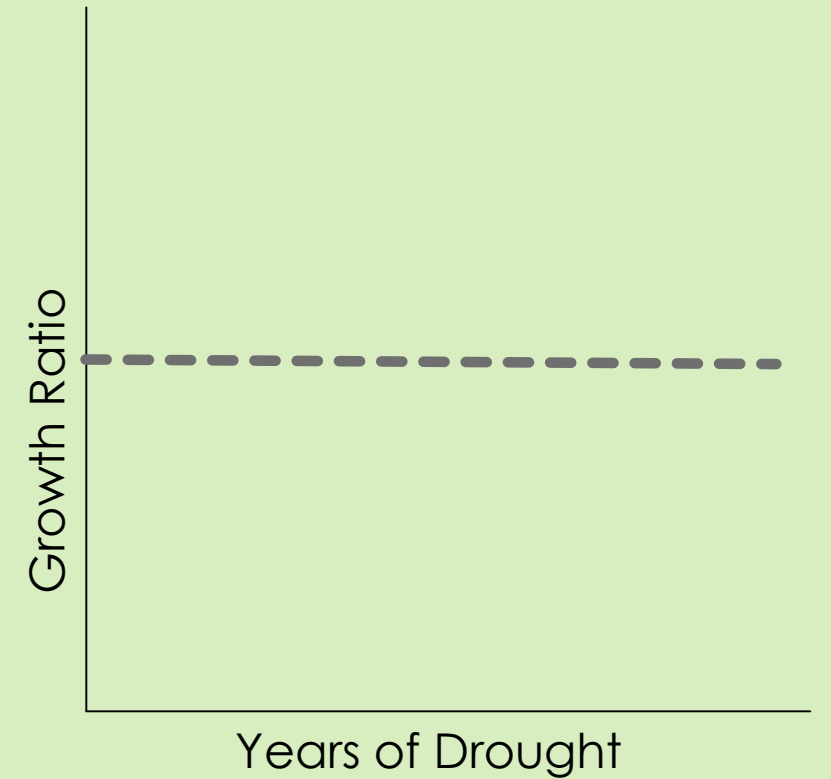
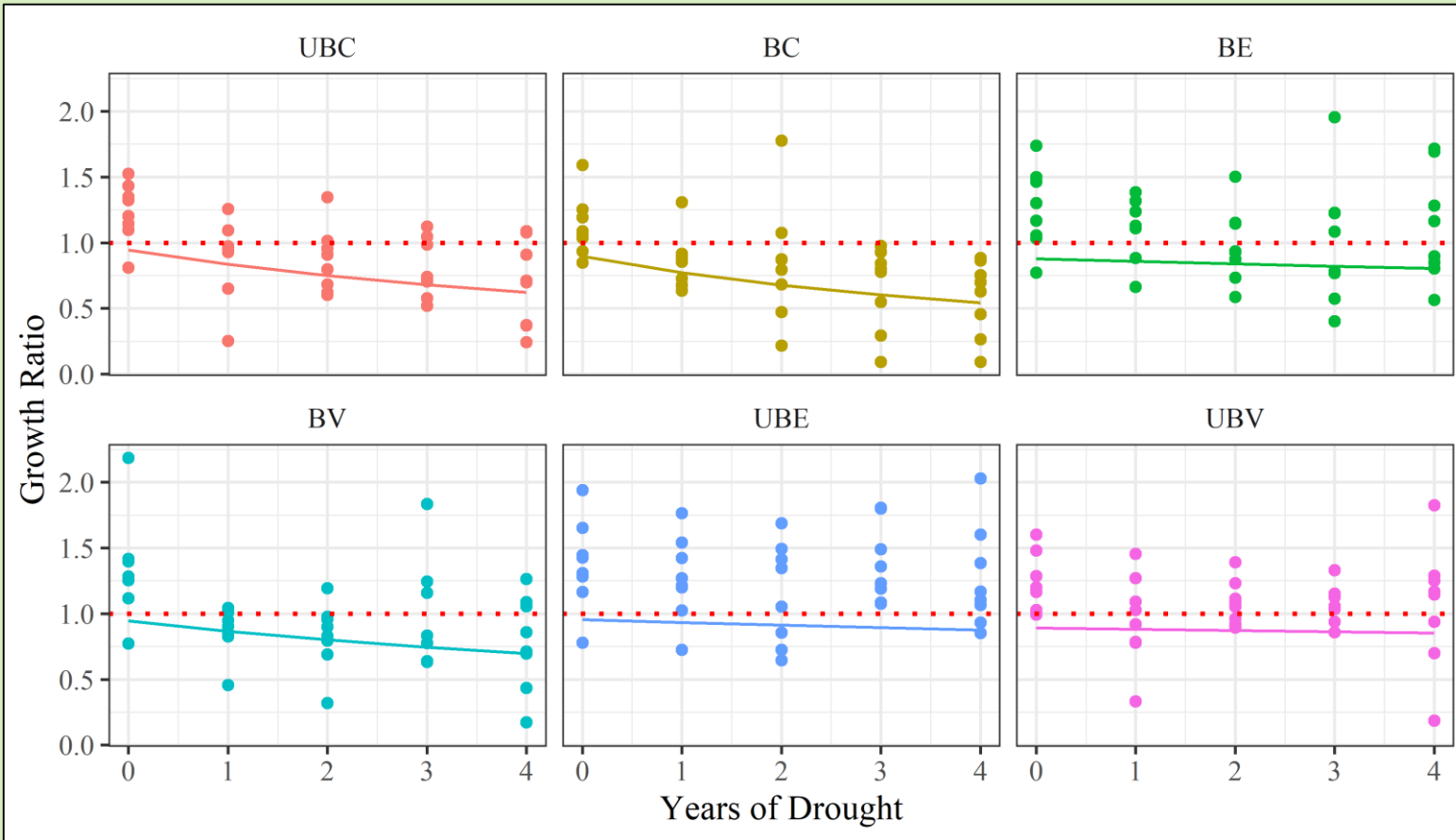
Trees that exhibit drought resistance and greater defense are also trees that avoid bark beetle-caused mortality

Methods

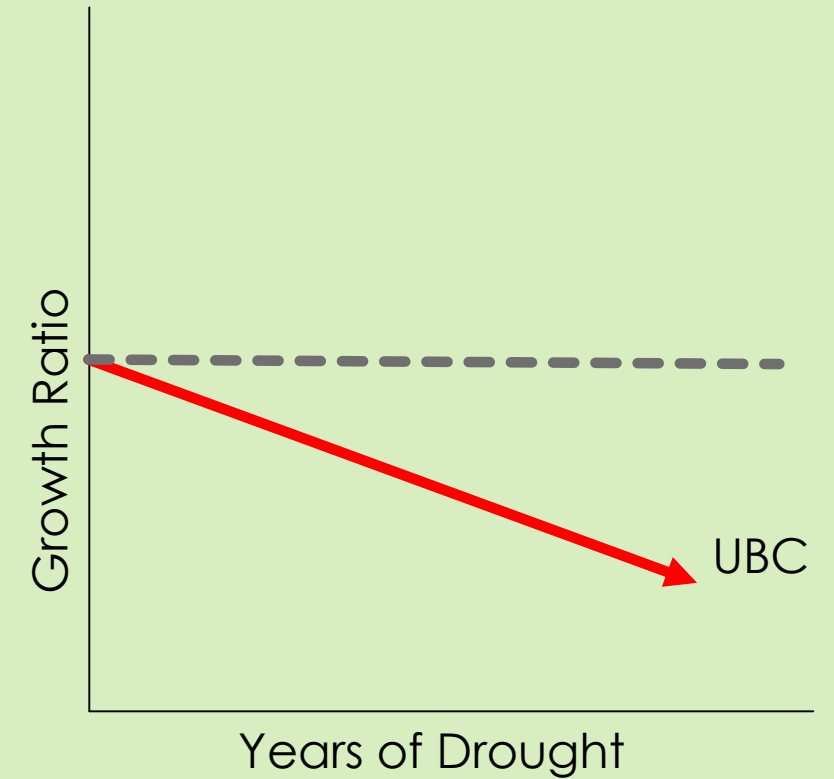
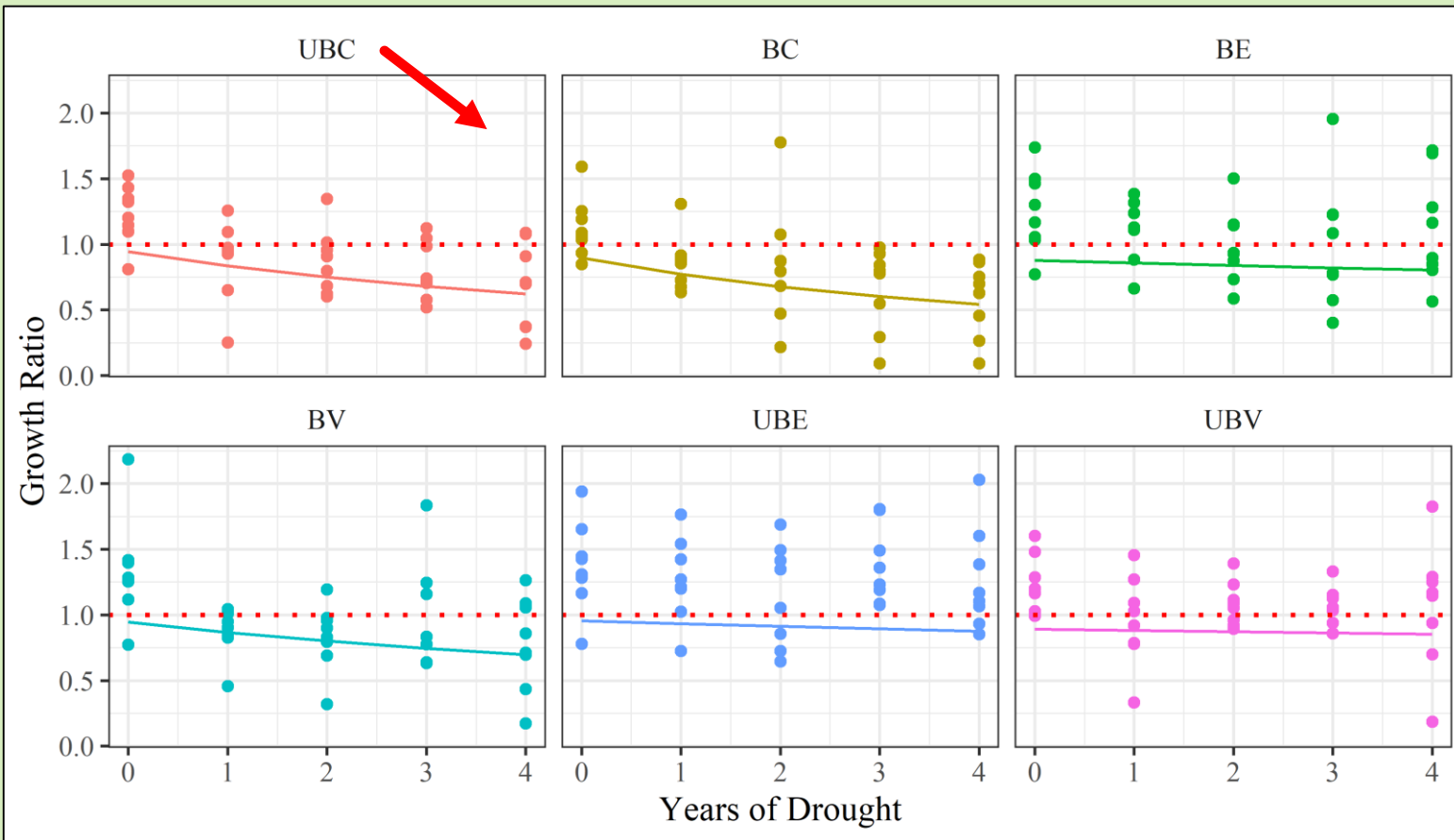
1. Paired live-dead white fir and sugar pine
2. Extracted and cross-dated cores
3. Measured growth and defense
4. Compared effects of treatments on resistance (GLMM)
5. Compared resistant characteristics between live and dead trees (Mann-Whitney test)



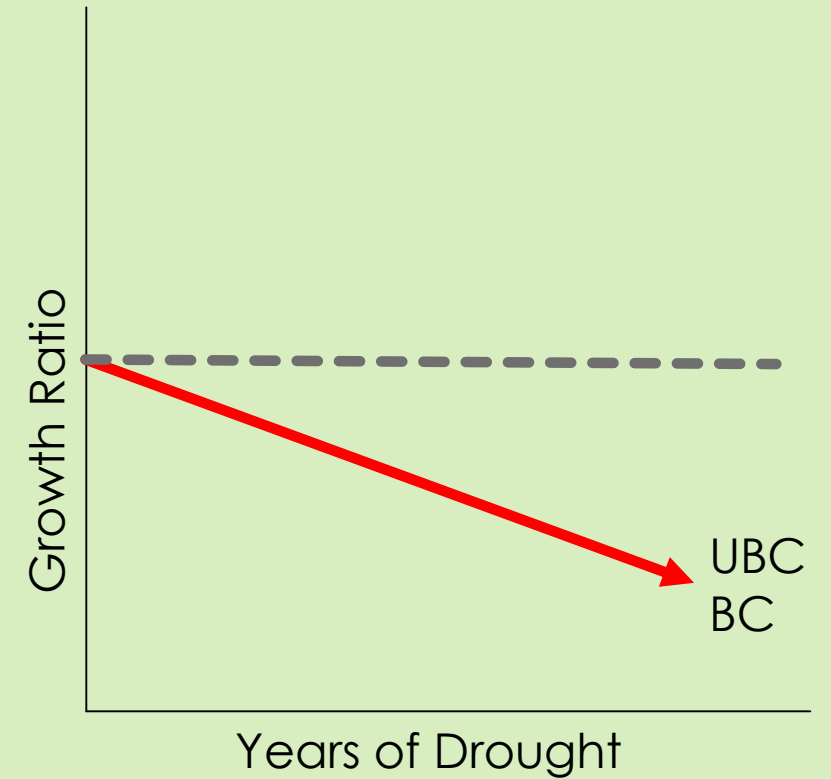
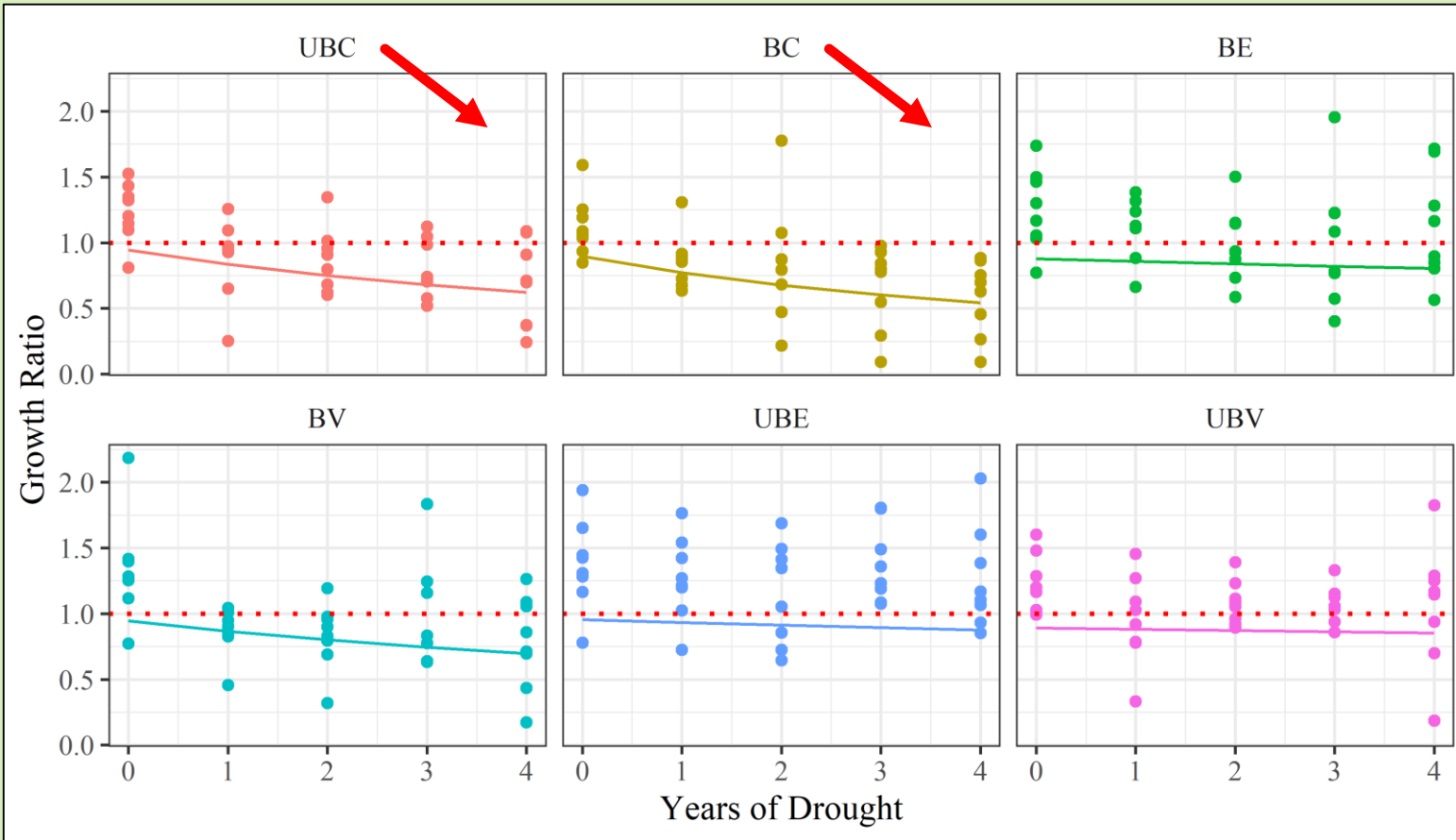
Does variable density thinning effectively maintain drought resistance in live white fir over time?



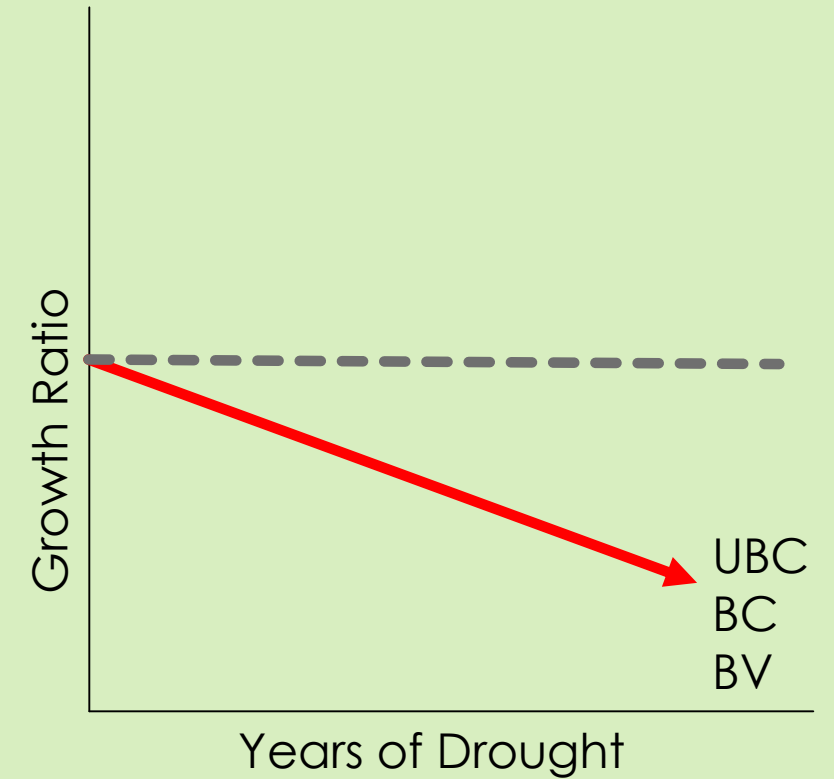
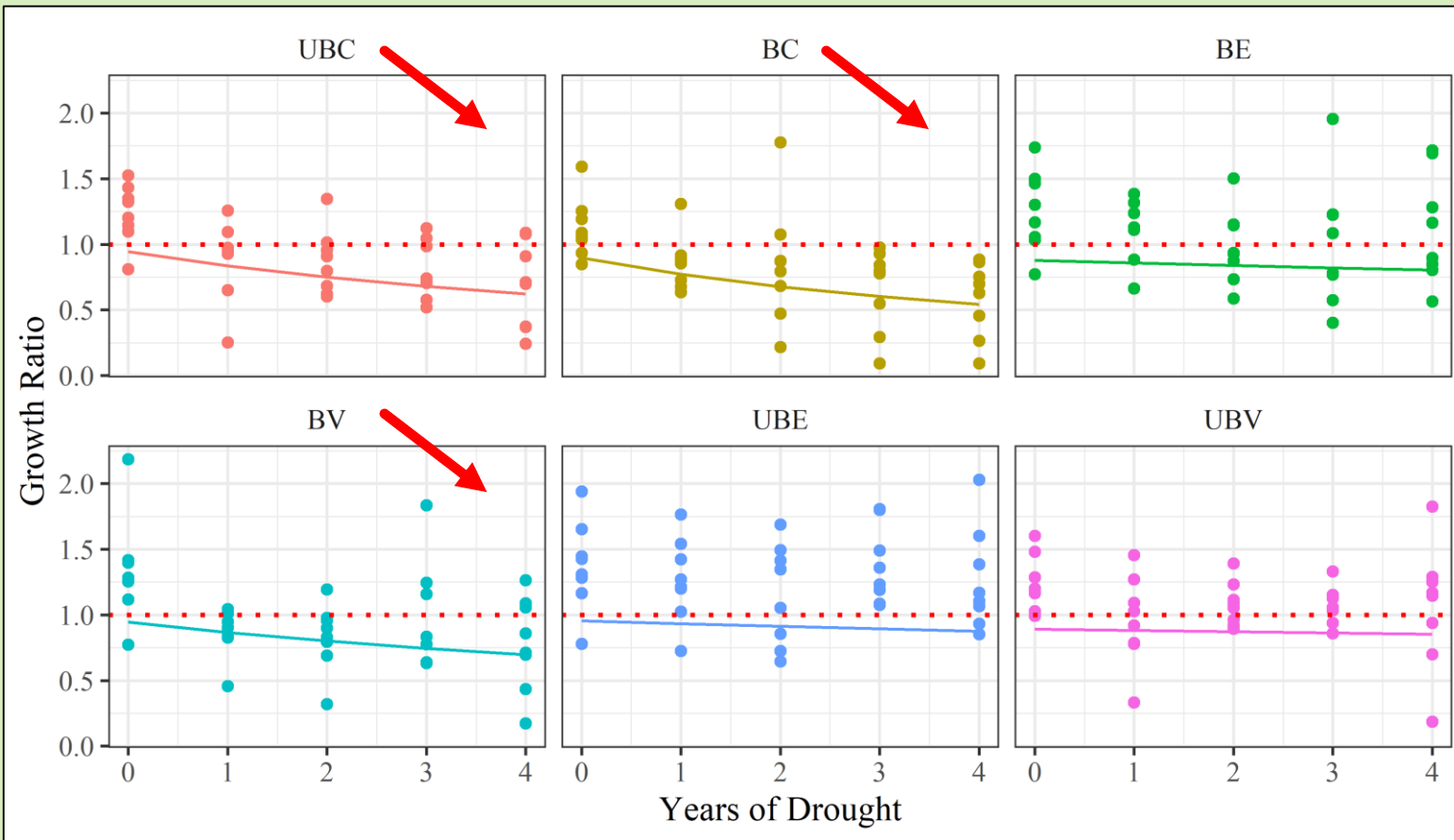
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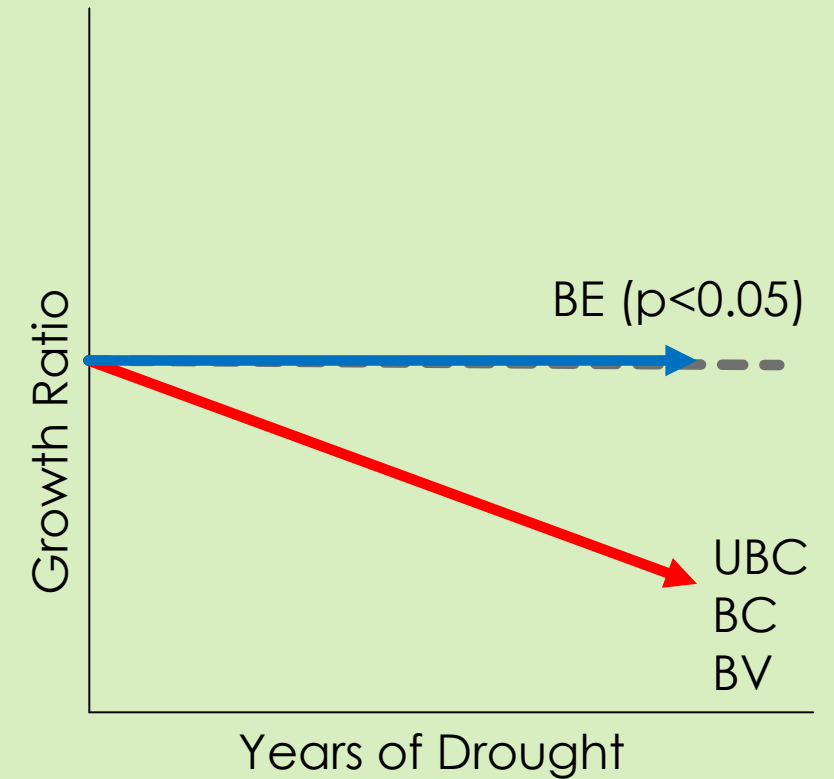
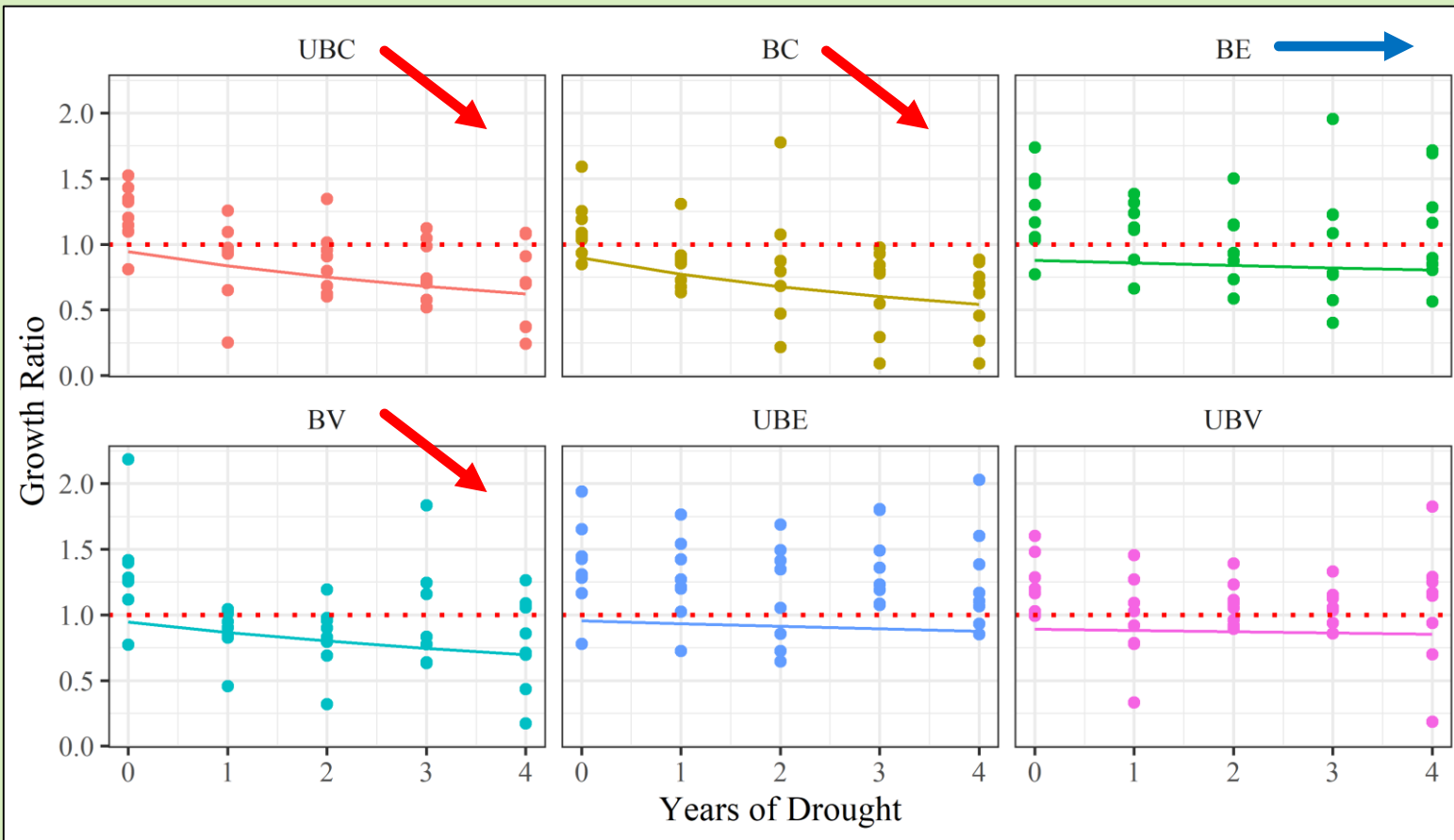
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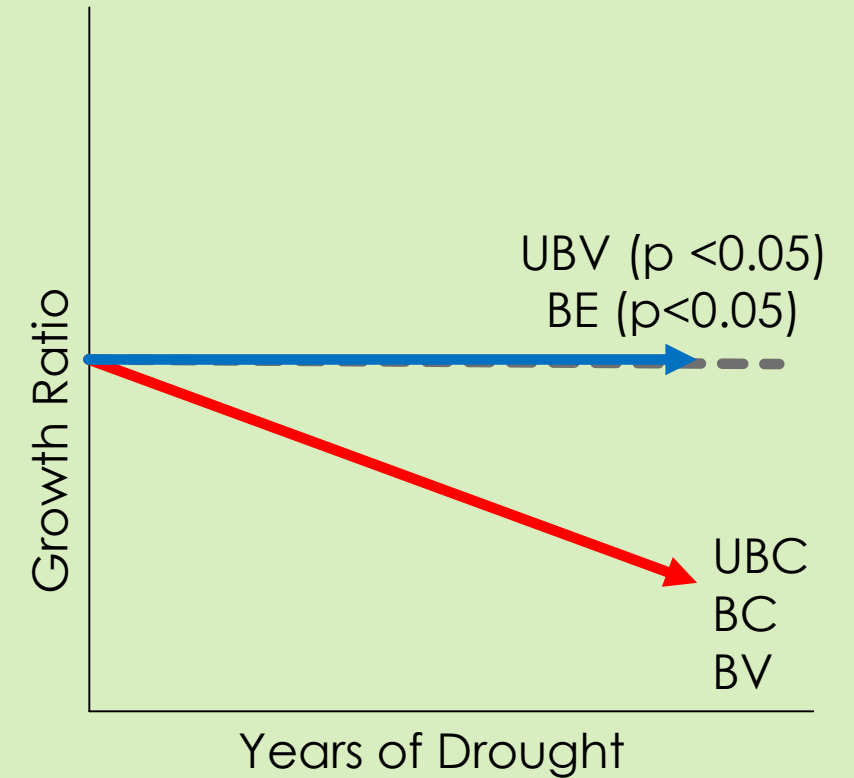
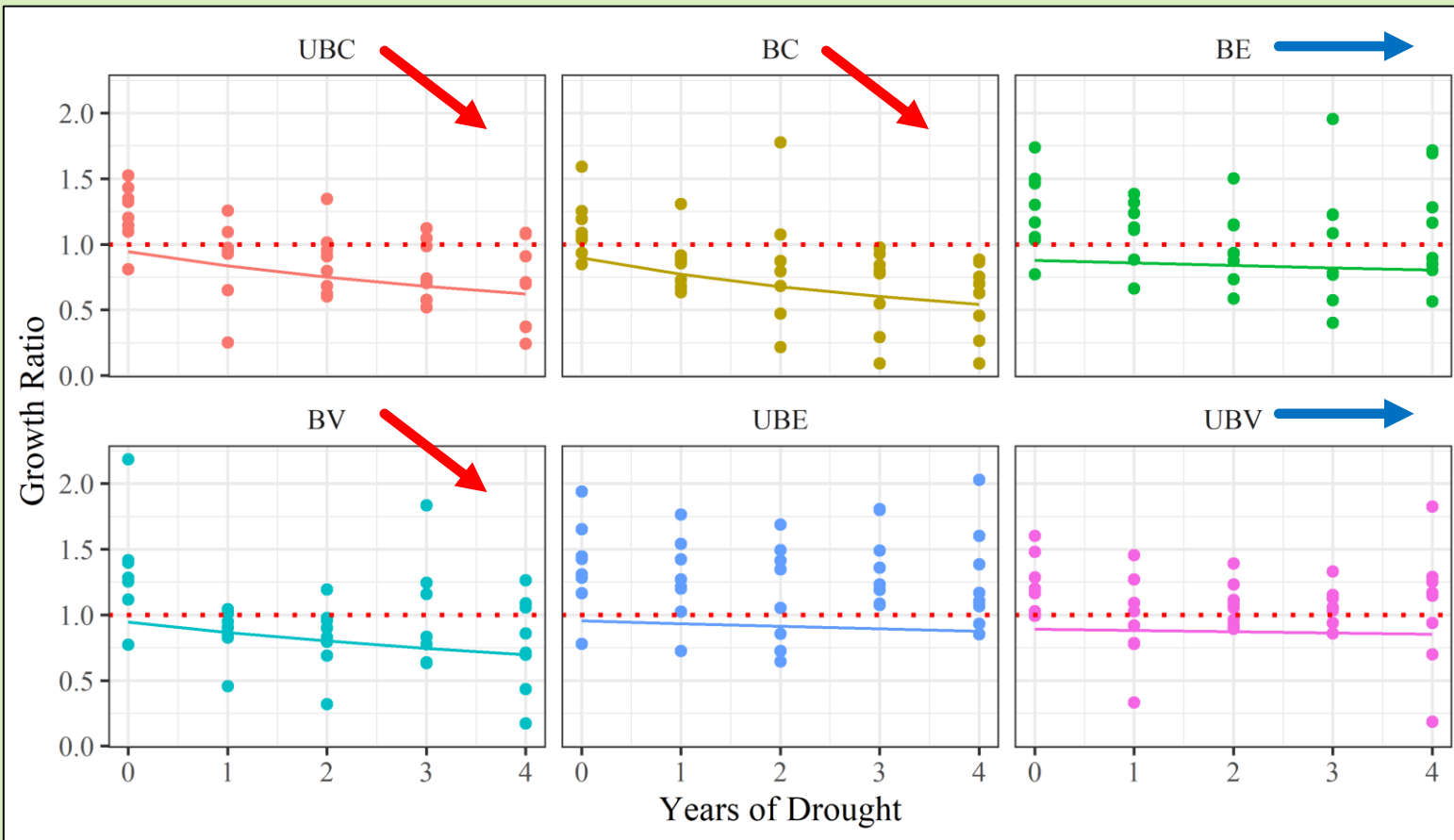
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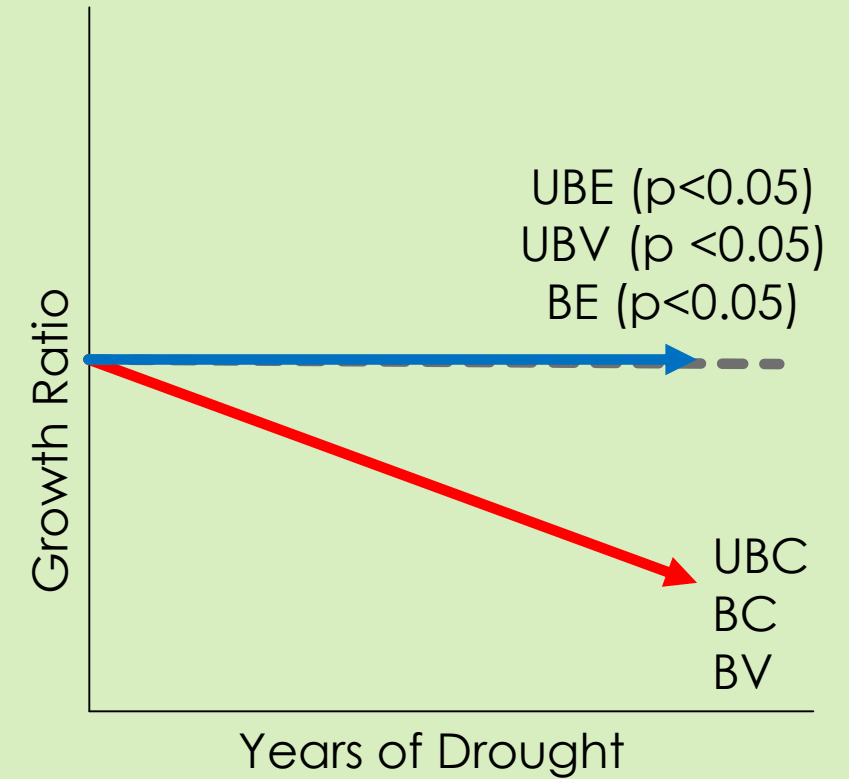
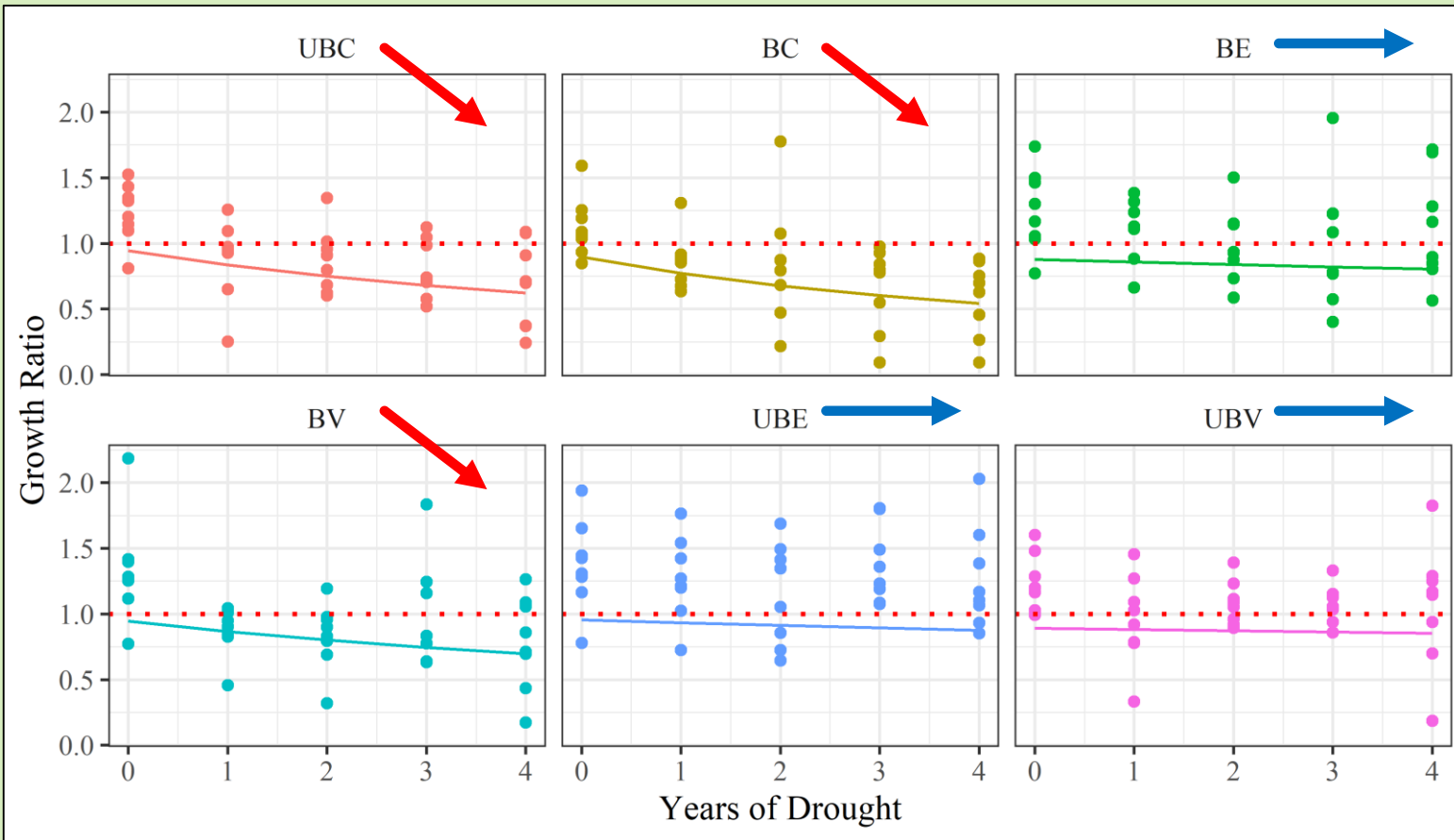
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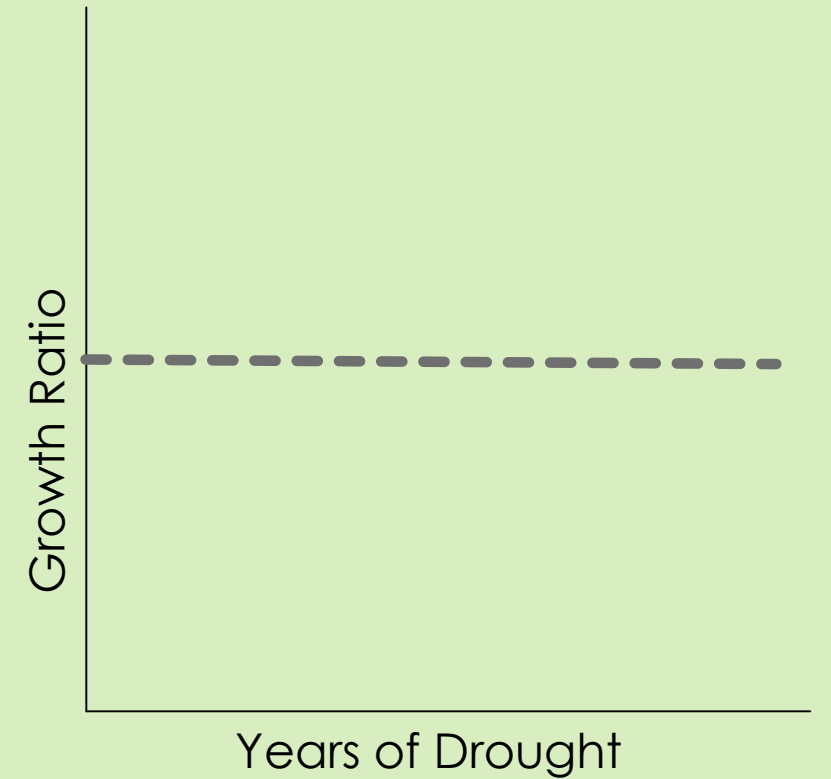
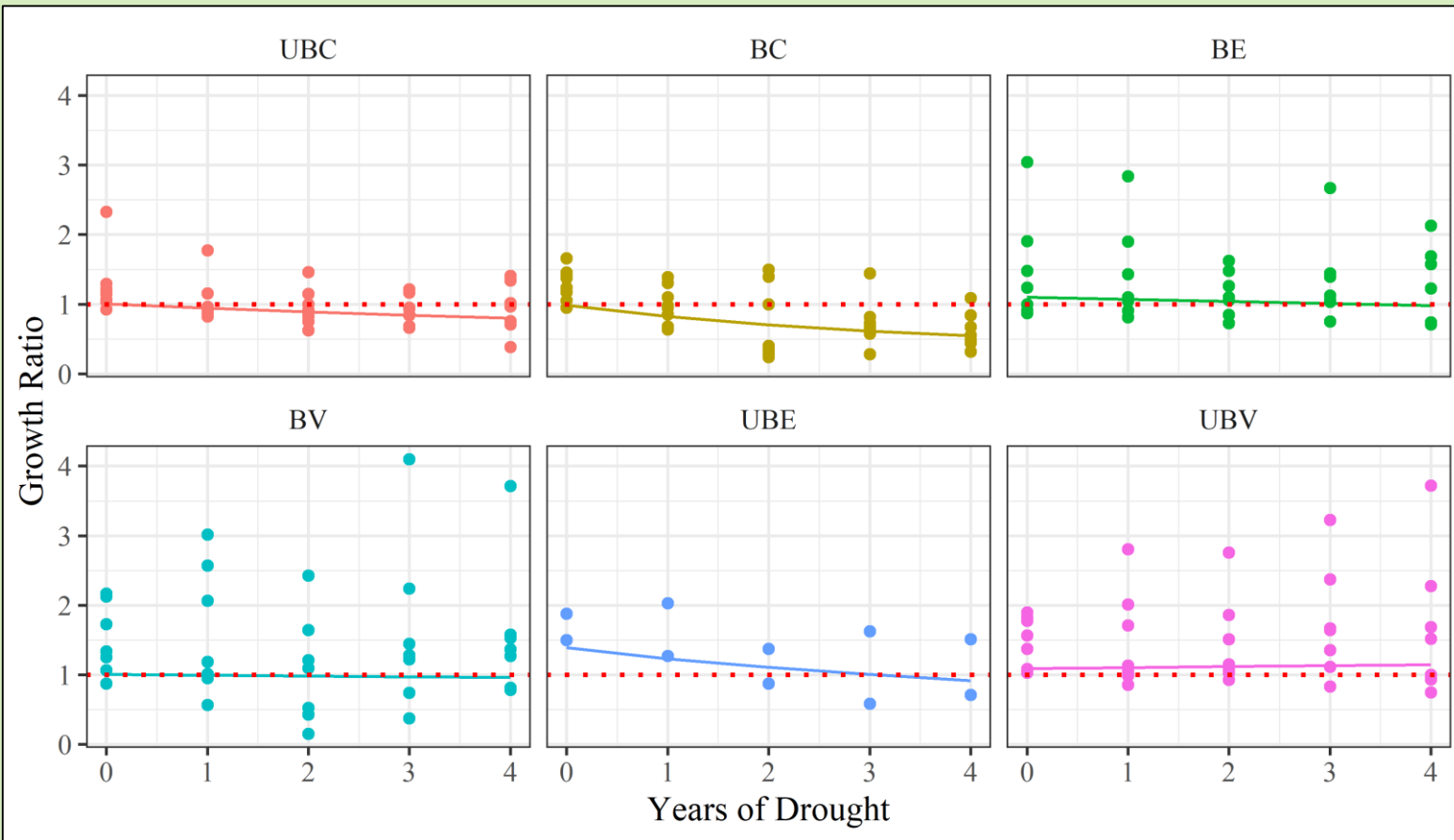
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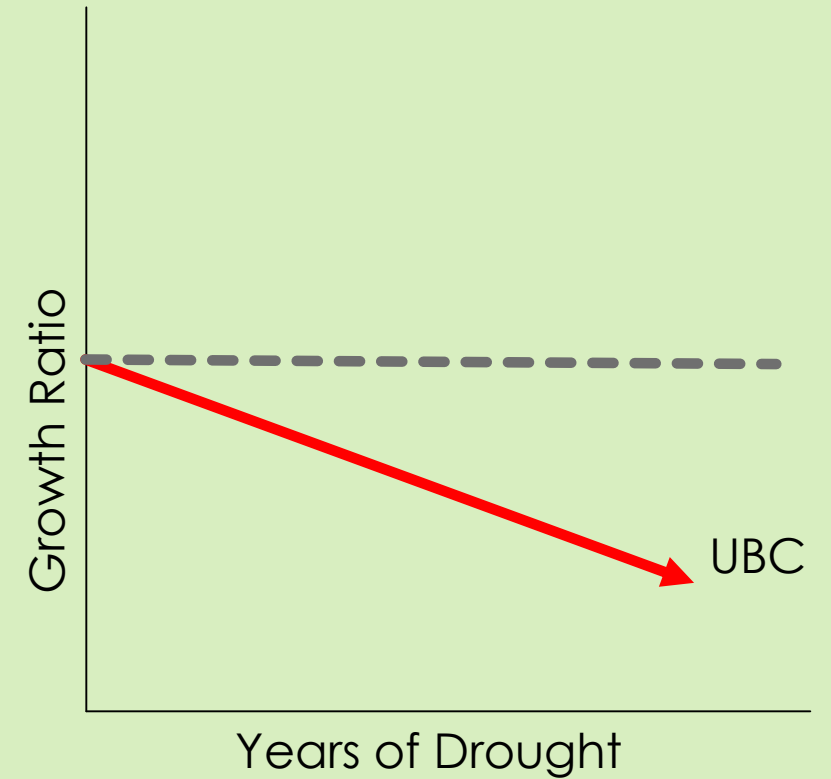
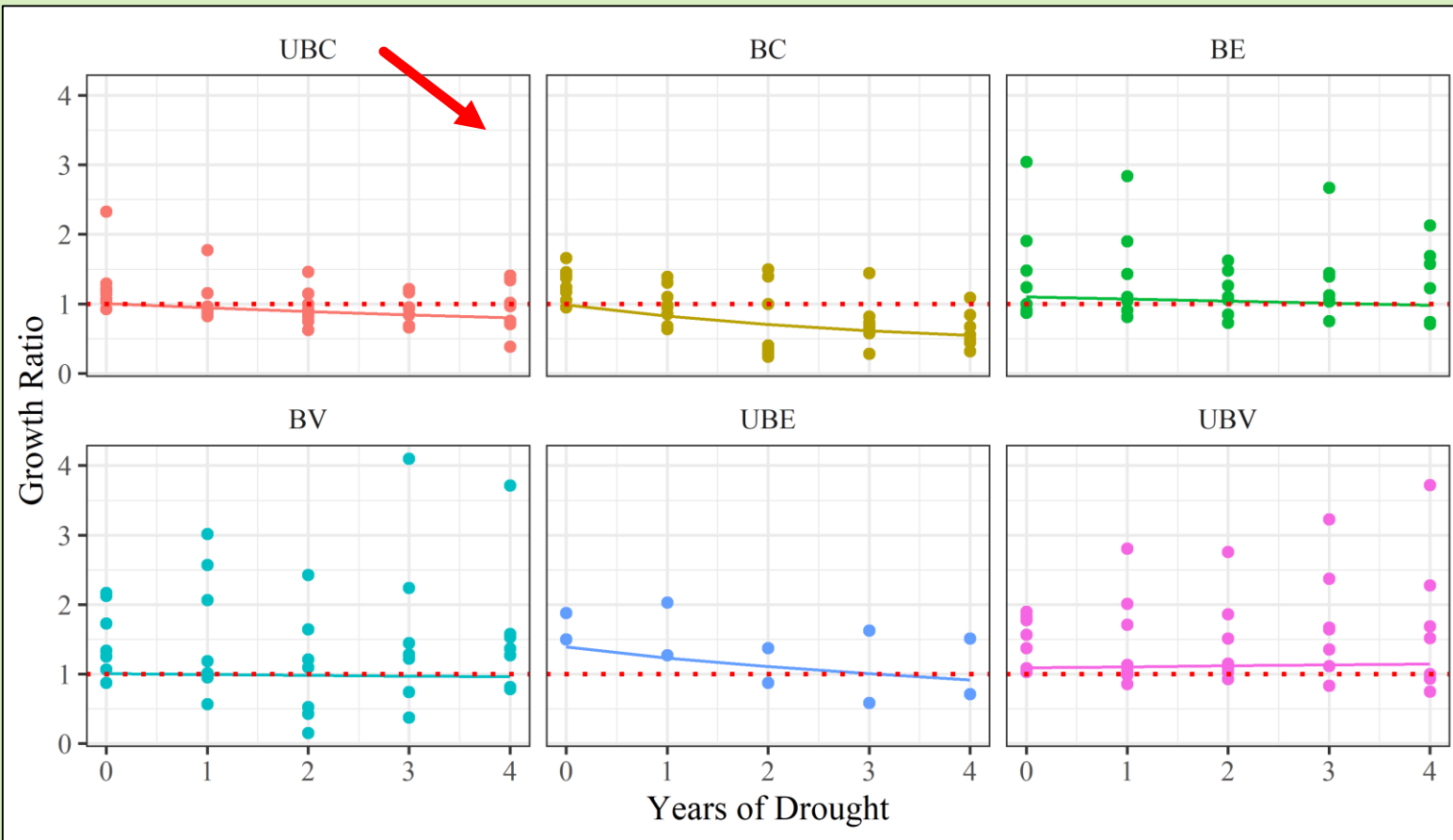
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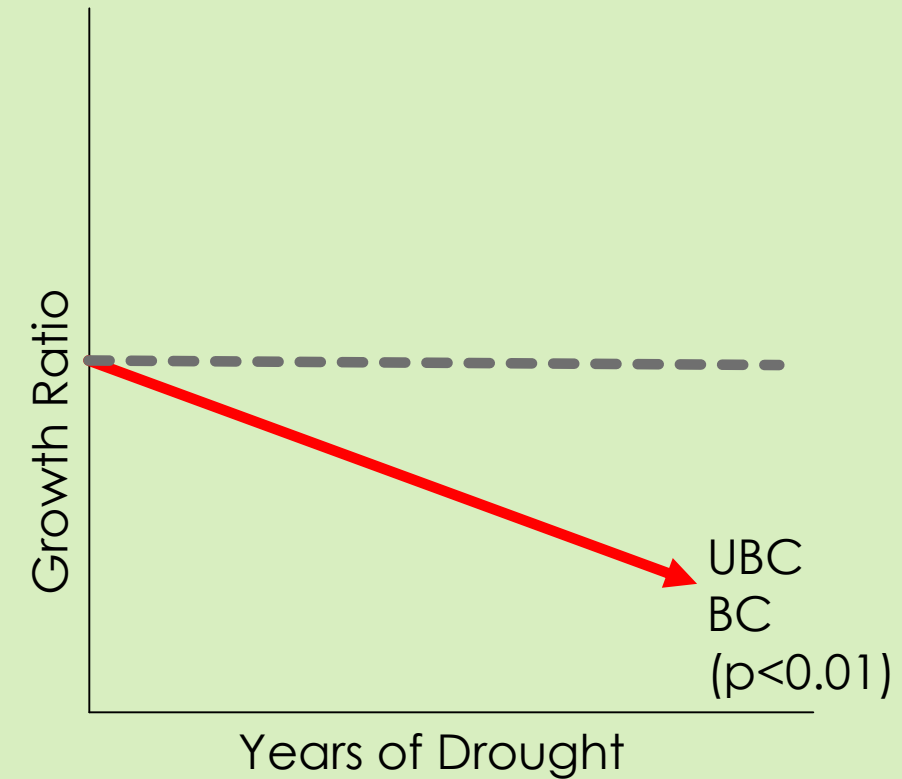
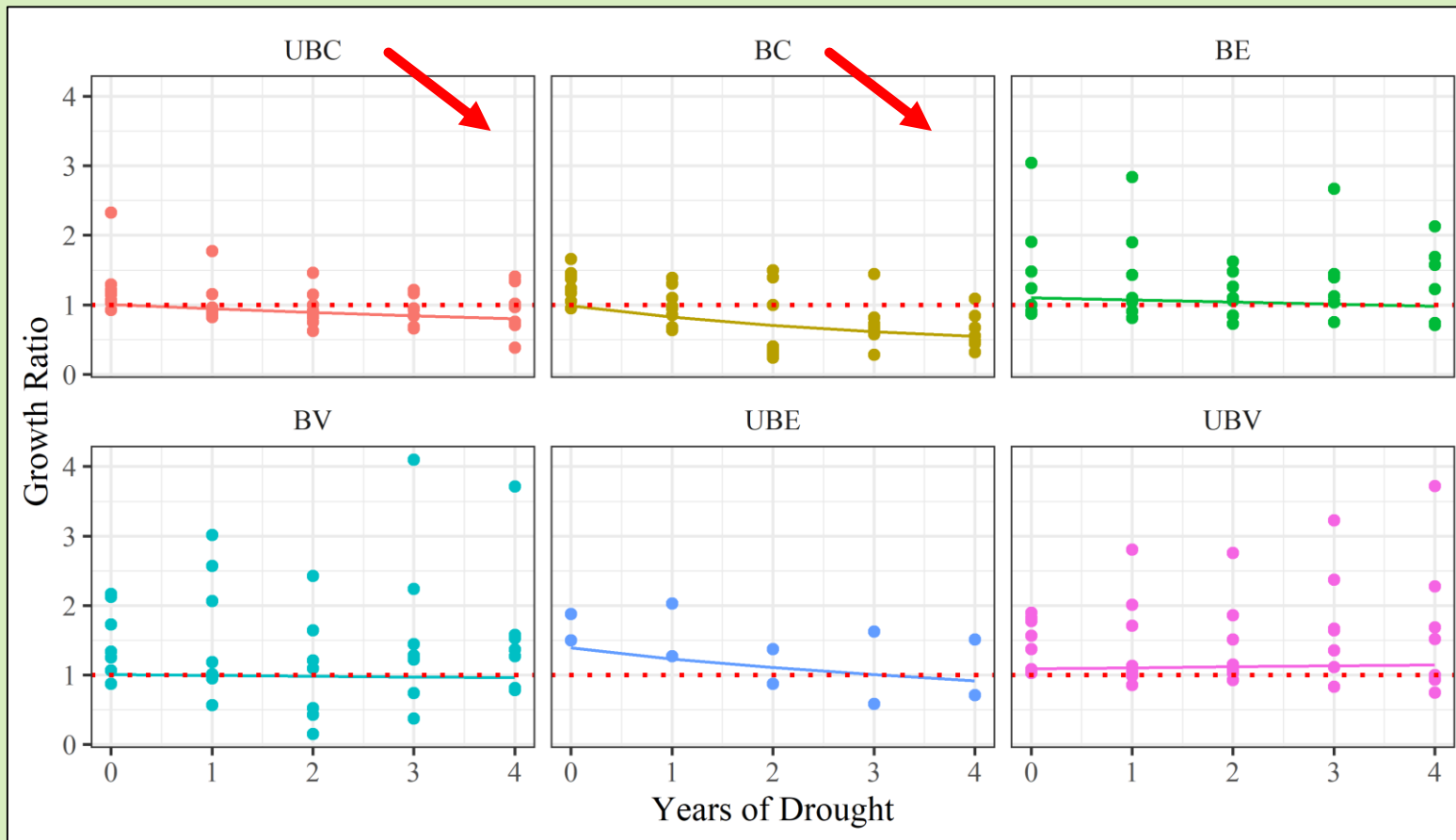
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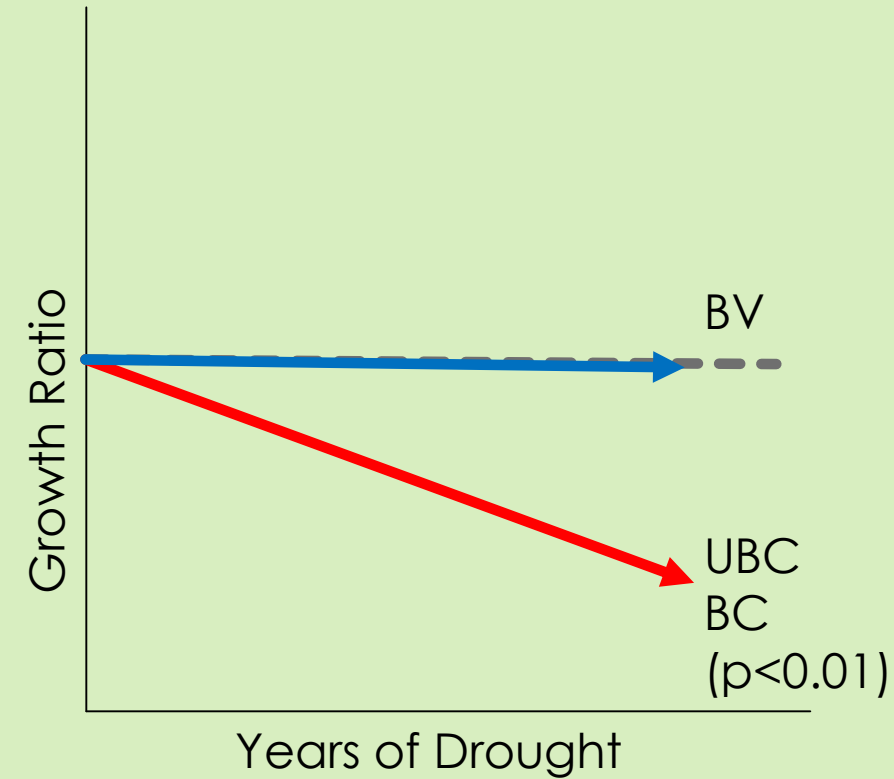
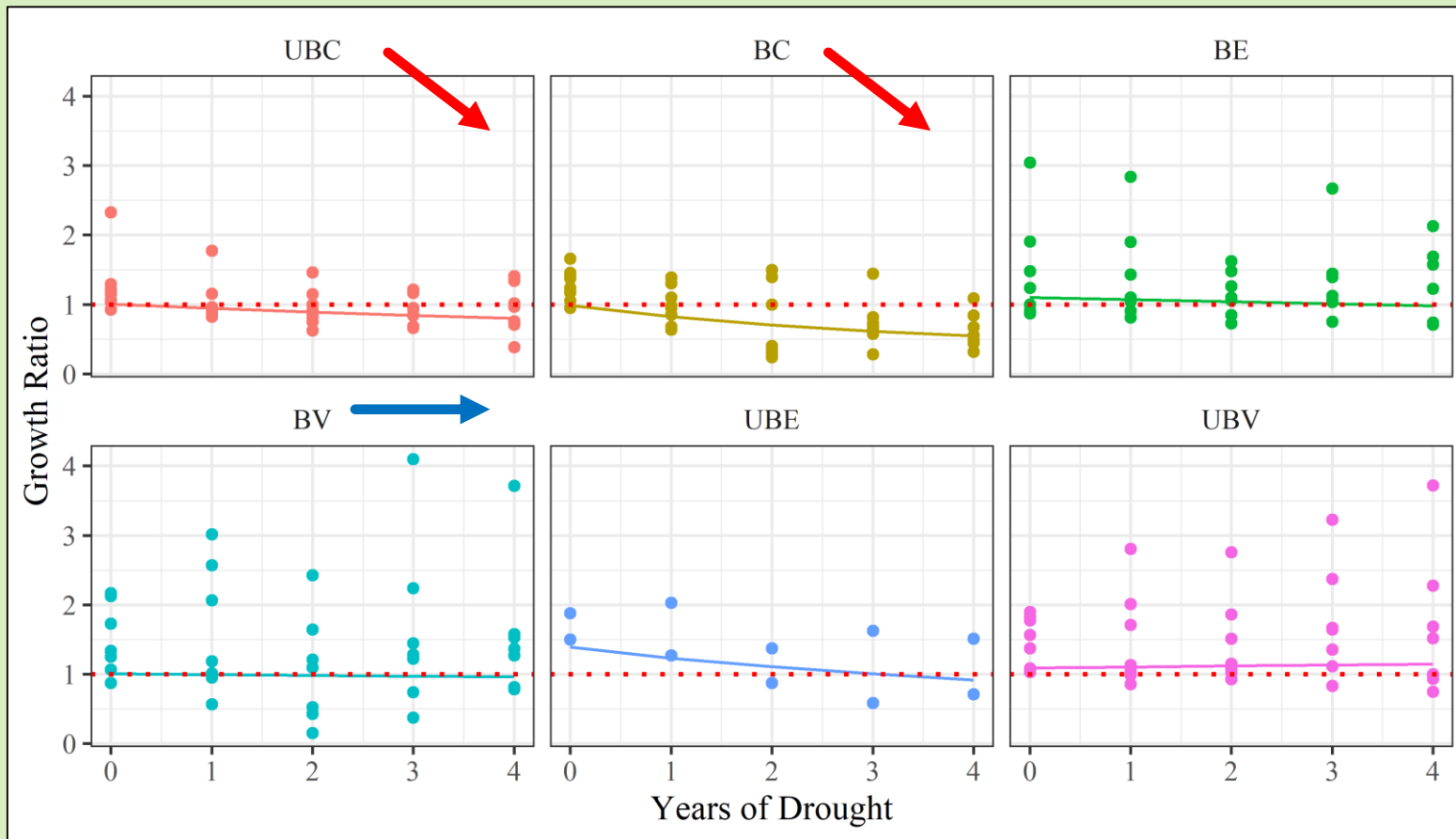
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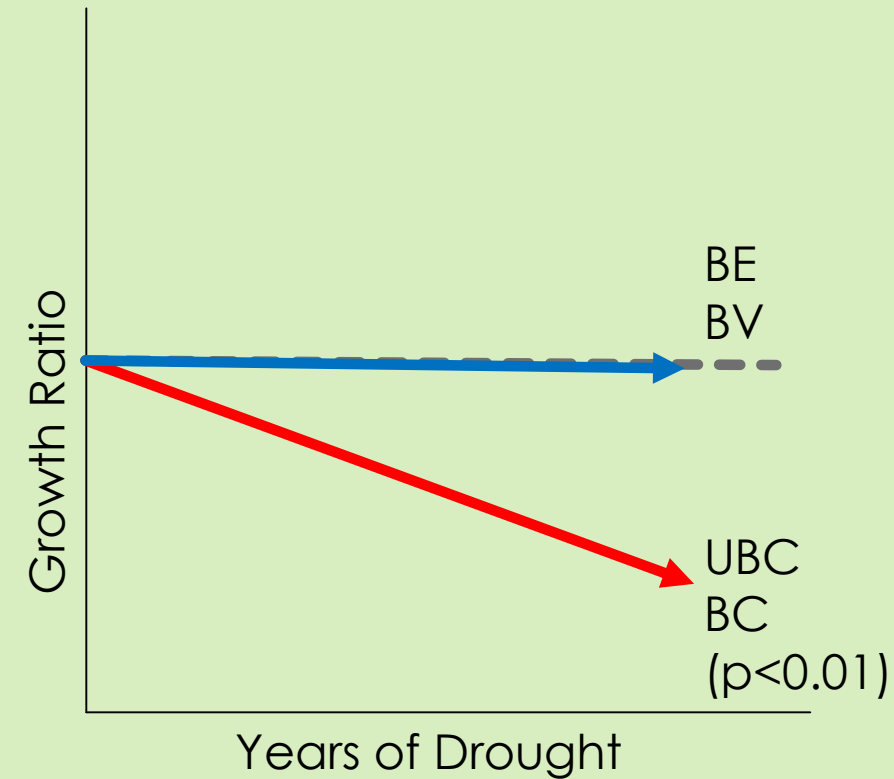
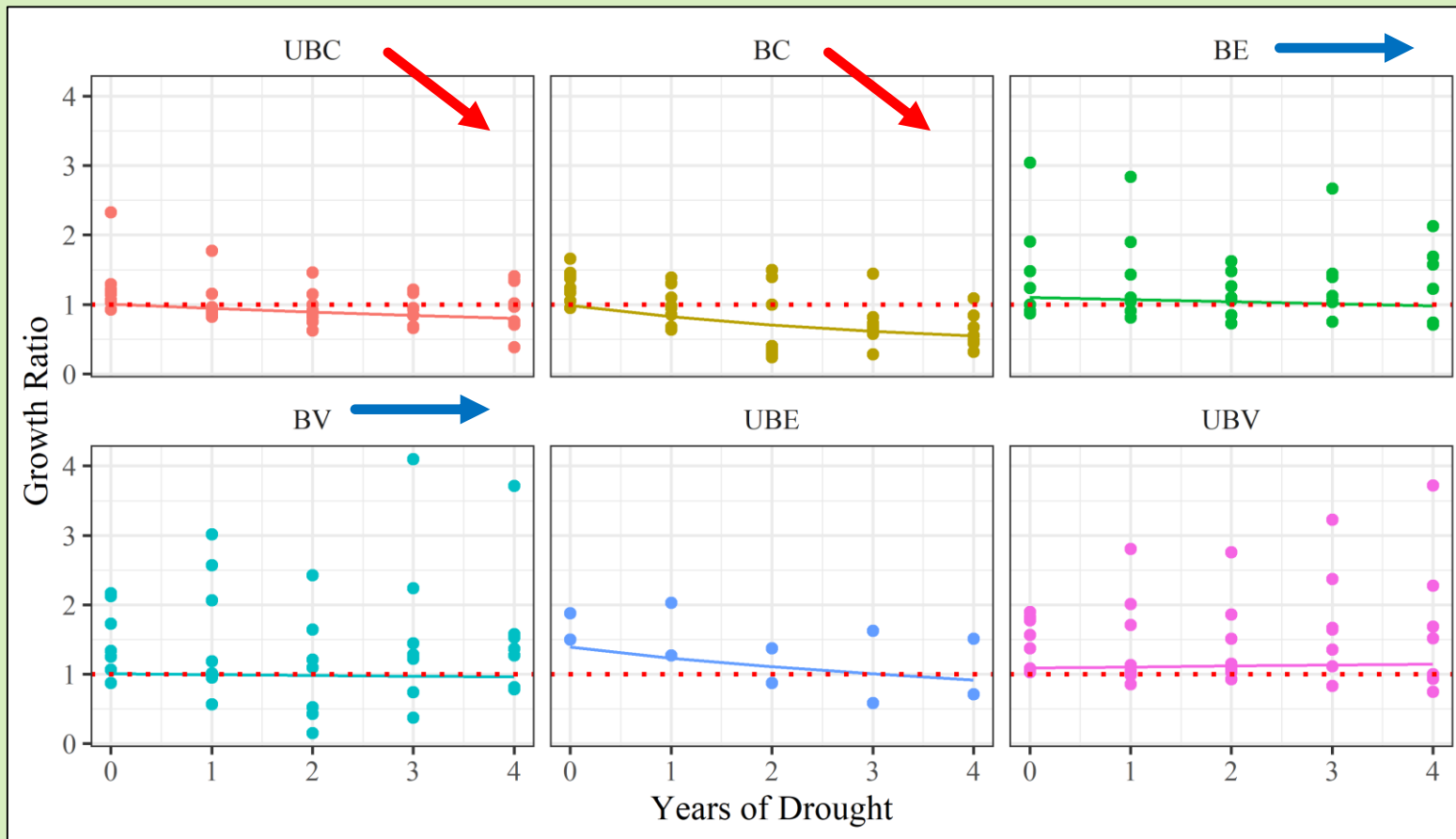
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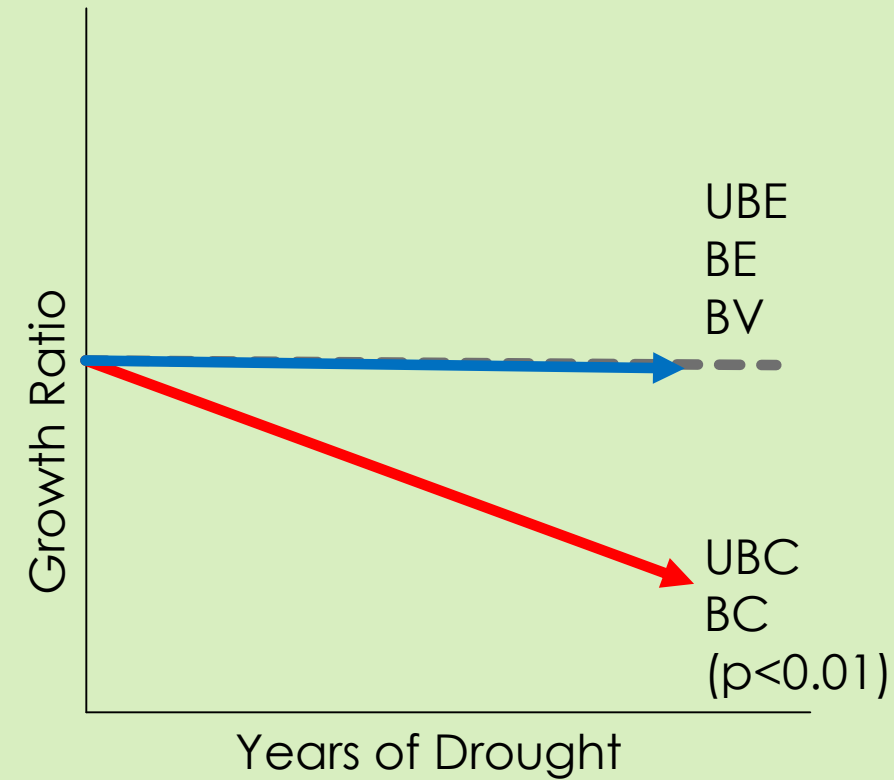
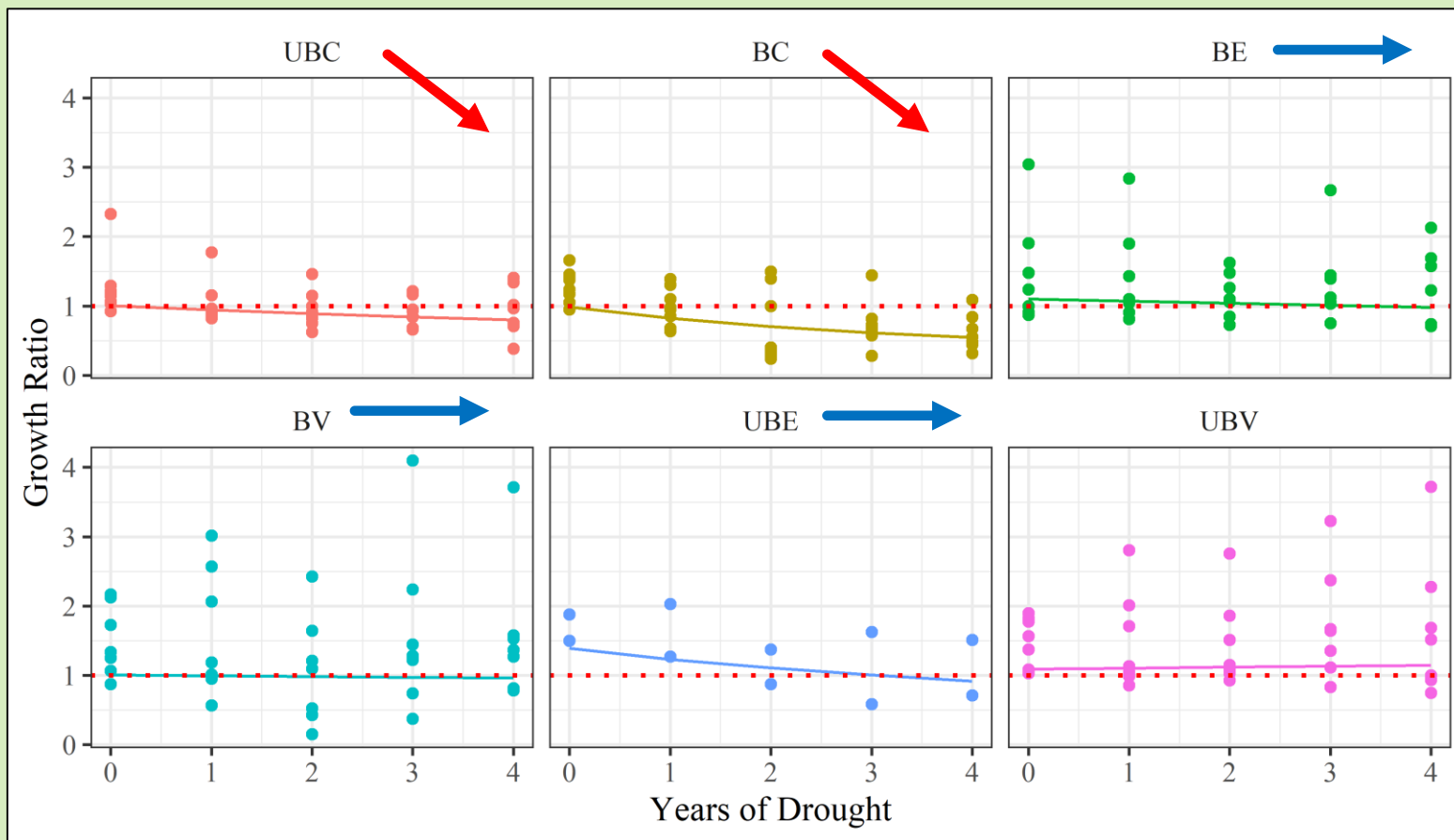
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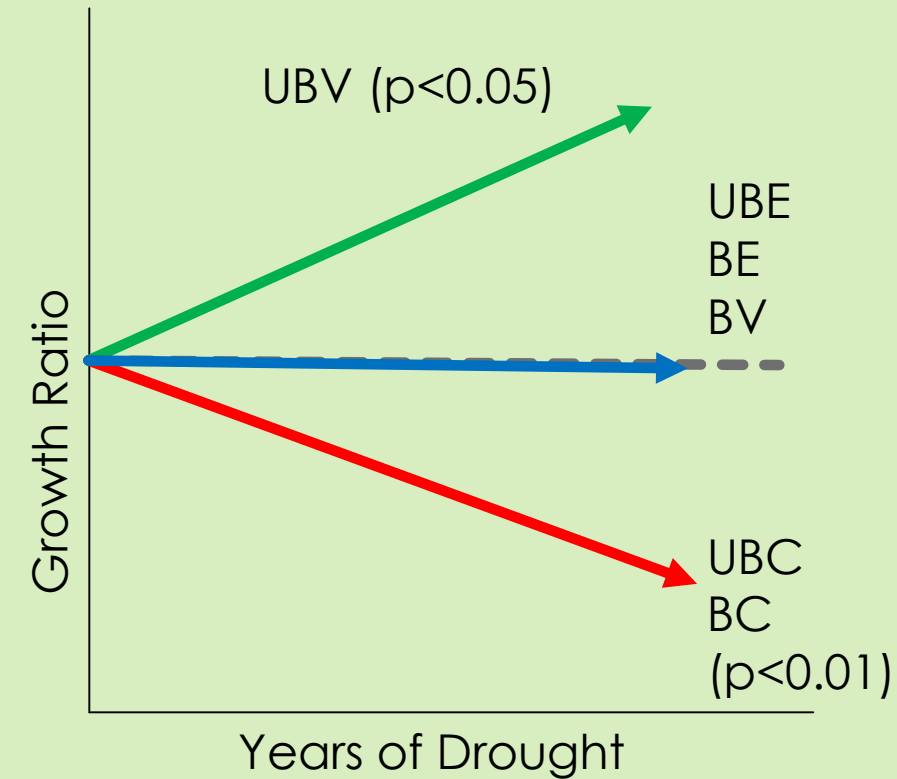
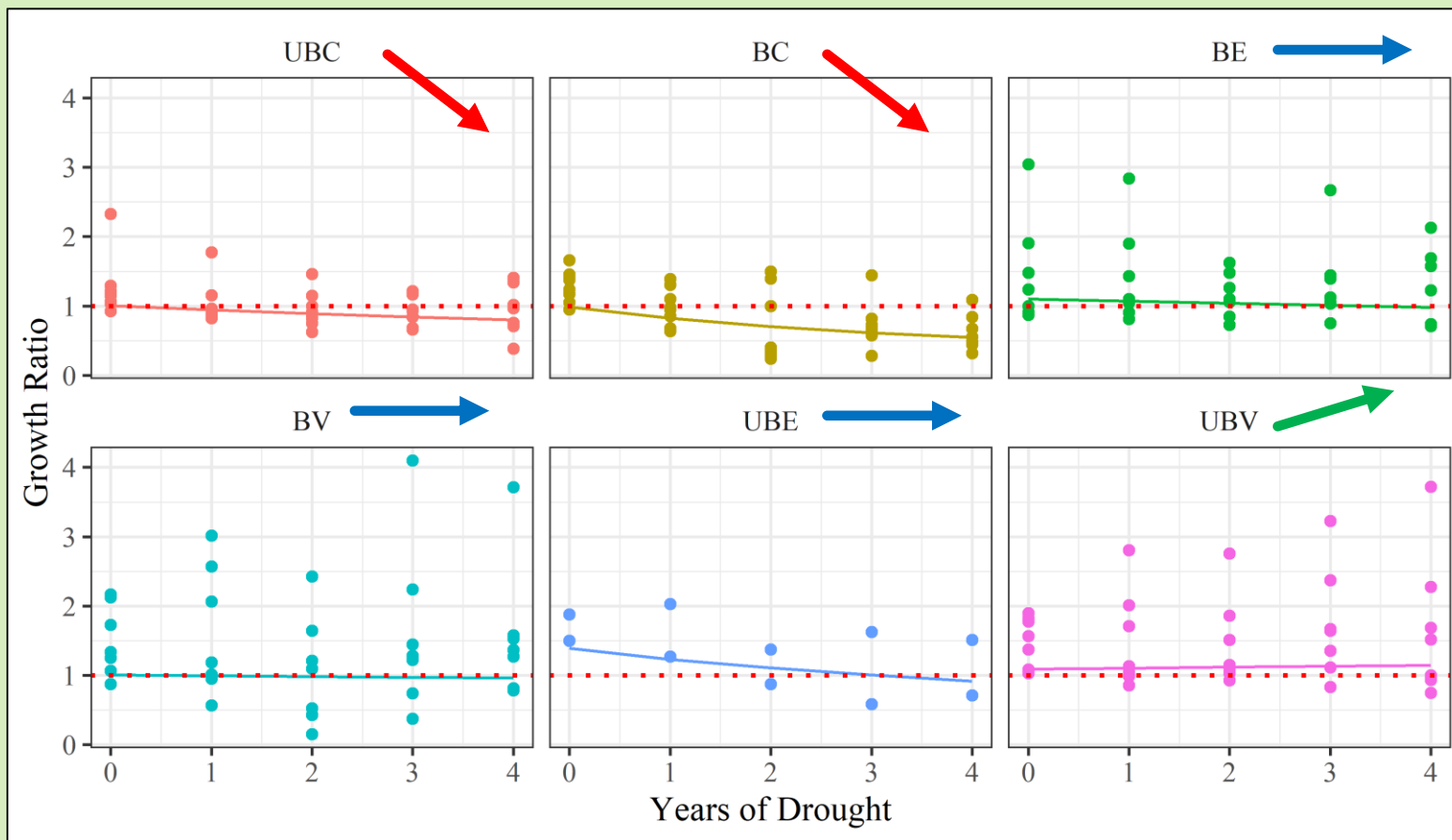
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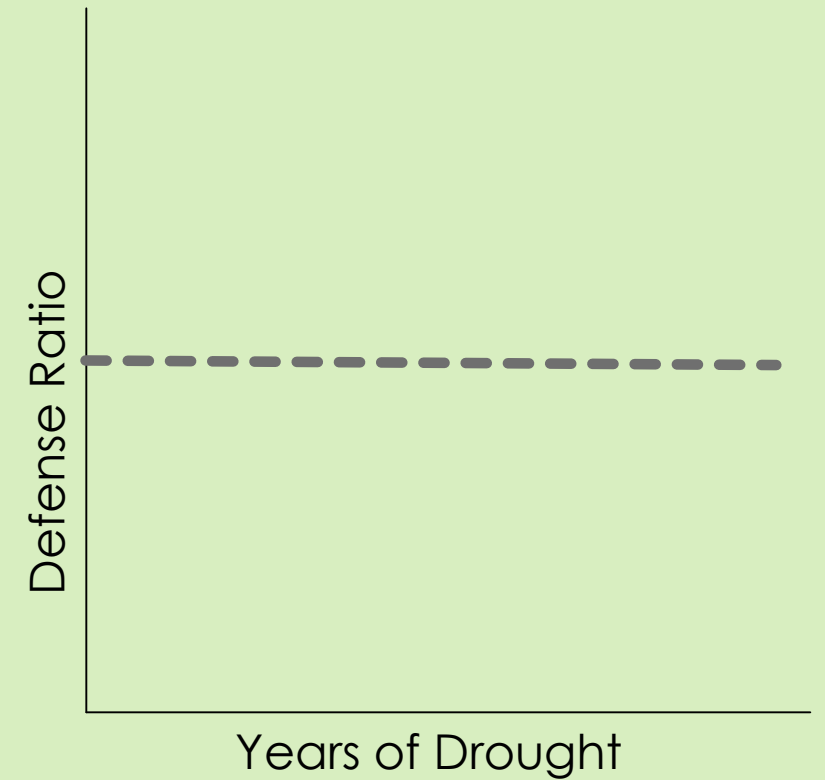
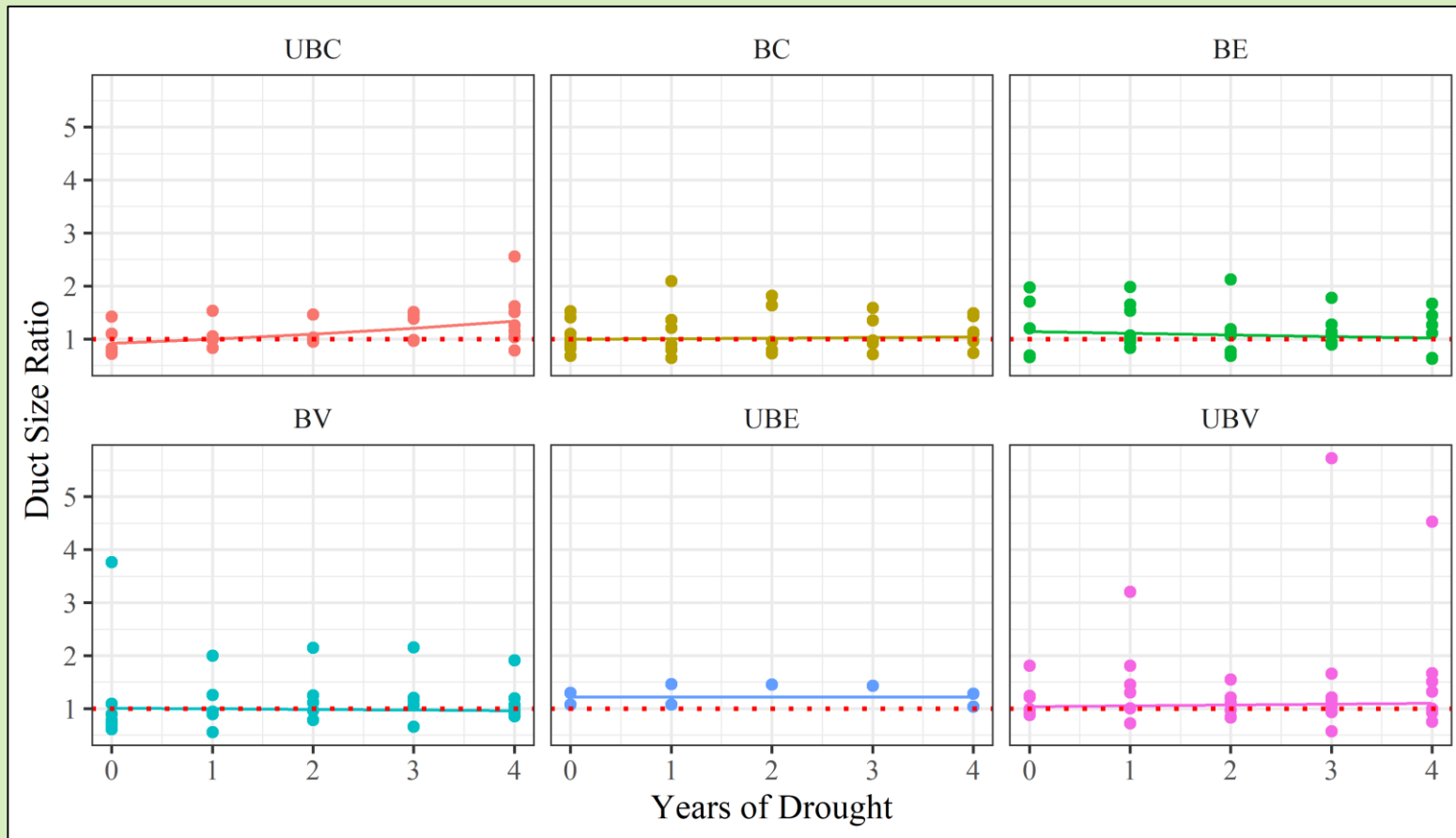
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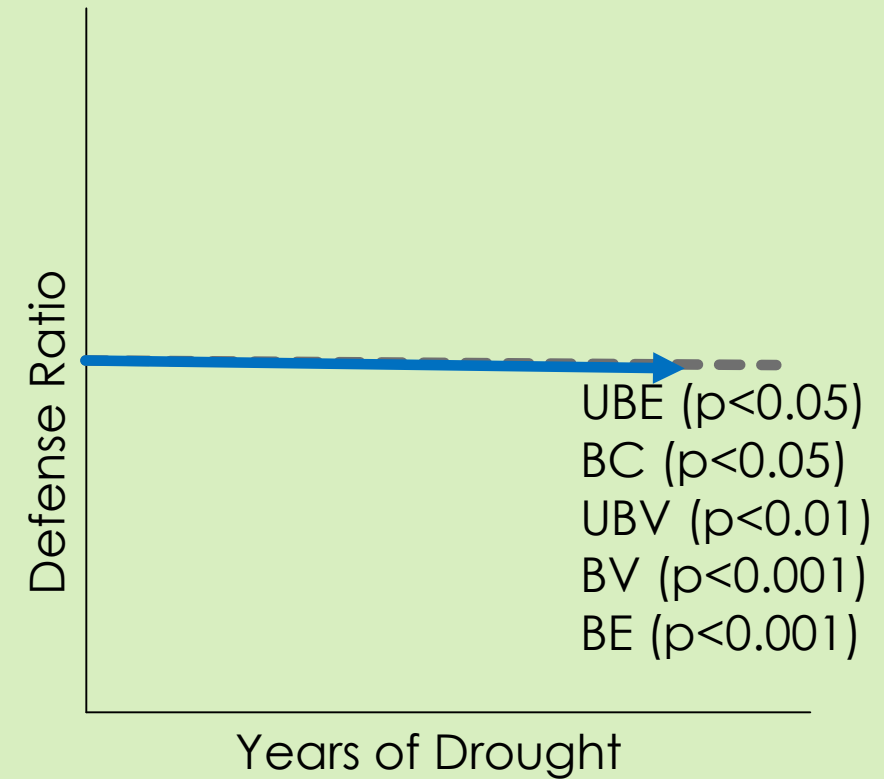
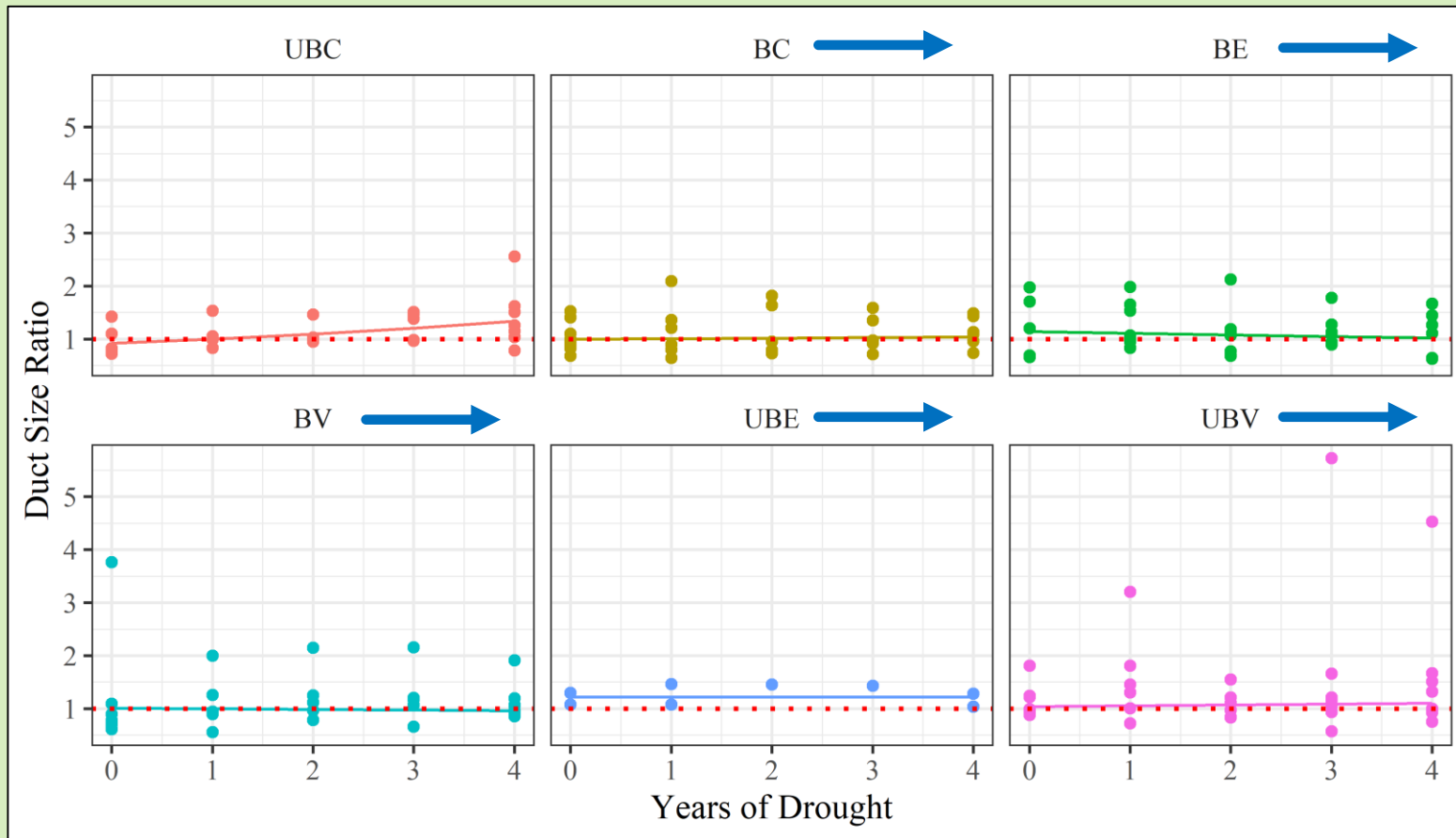
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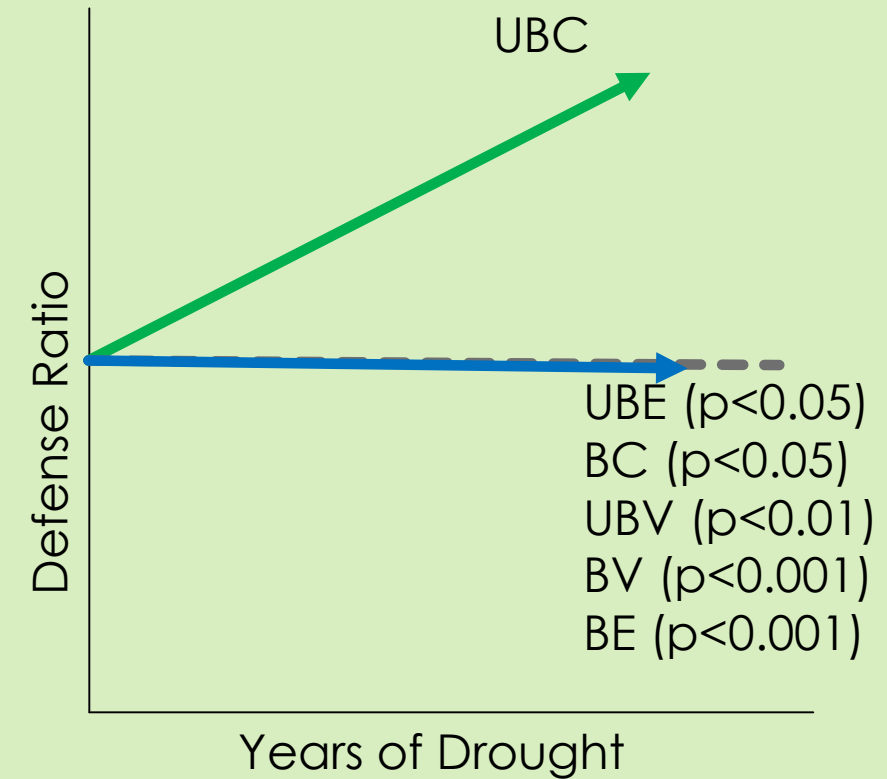
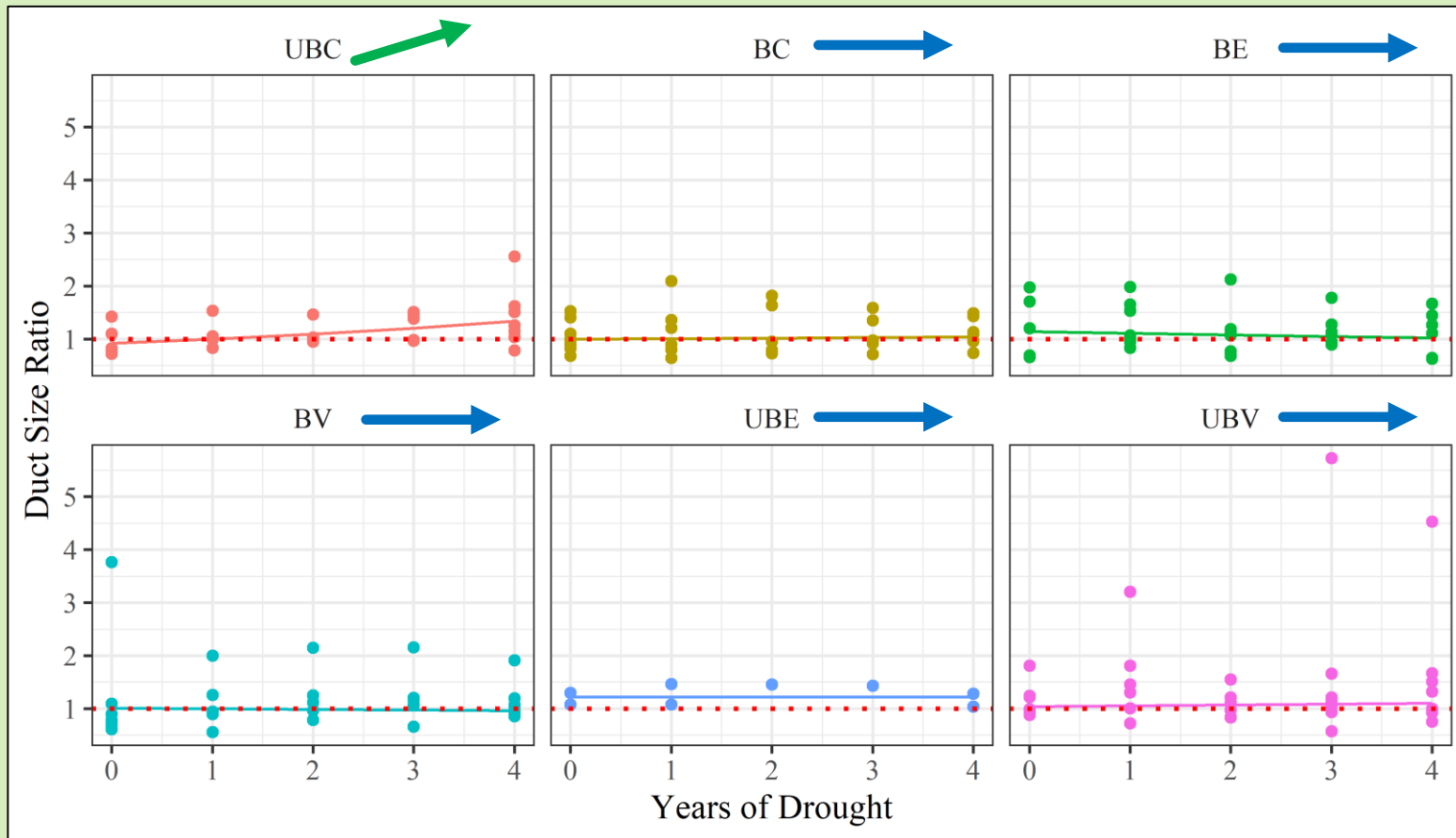
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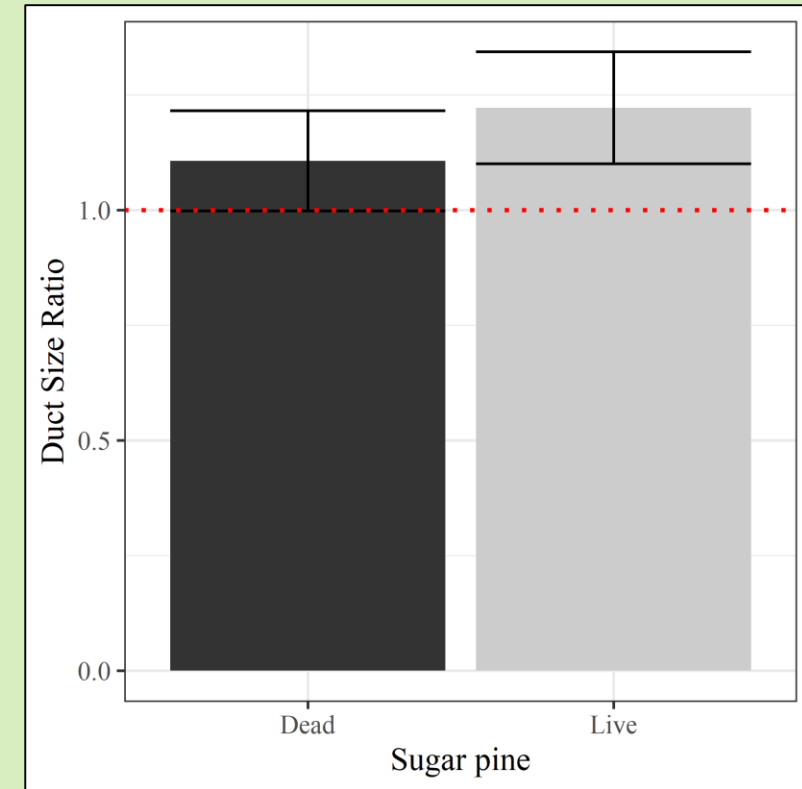
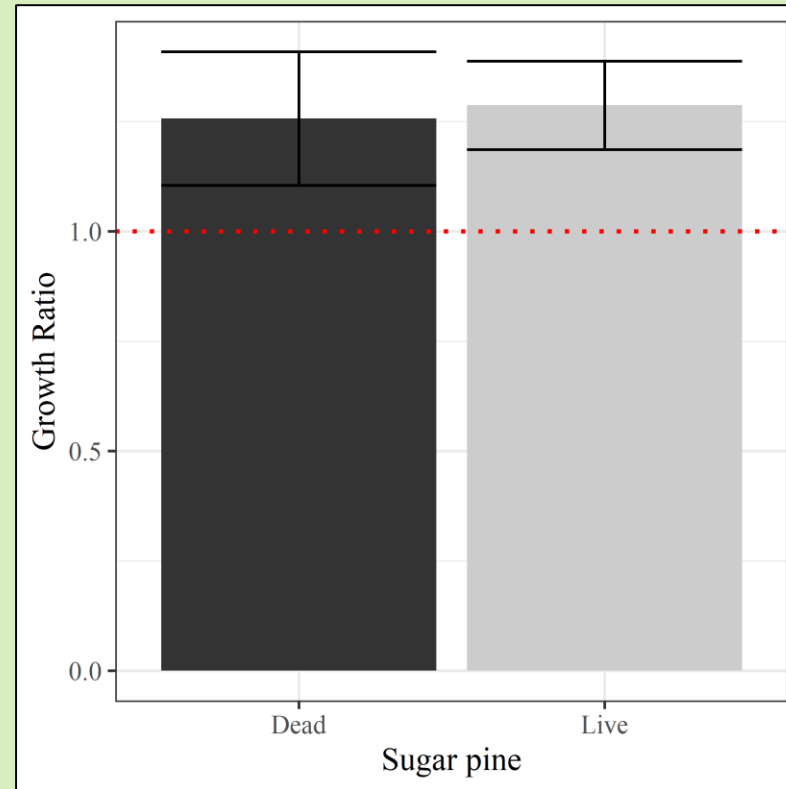
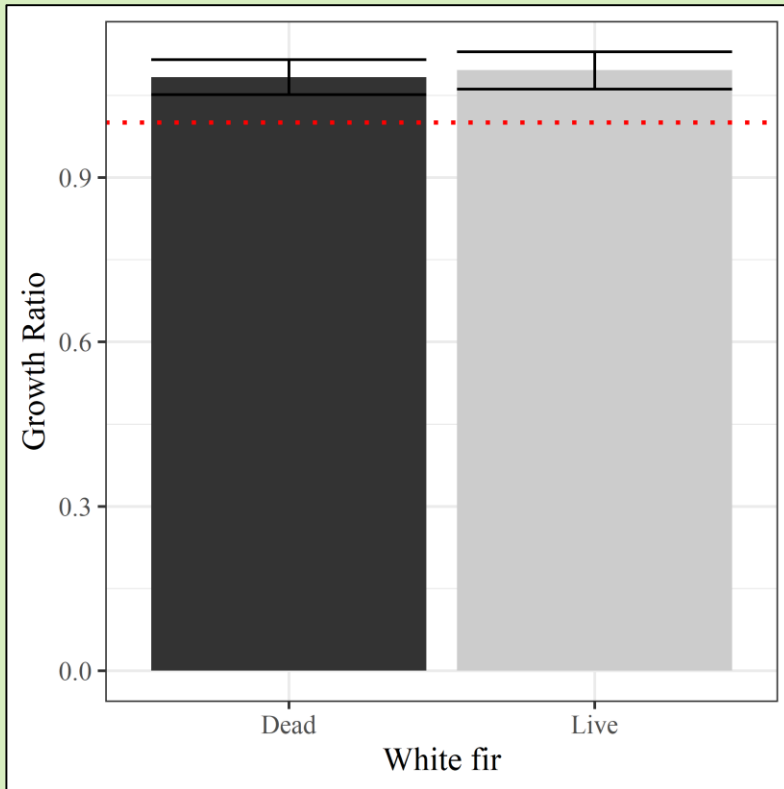
Does variable density thinning effectively maintain **defense characteristics** in live sugar pine over time?



Does variable density thinning effectively maintain **defense characteristics** in live sugar pine over time?



Are resistant characteristics different between live and dead trees?



Conclusions

Does variable density thinning effectively maintain drought **resistance** in white fir over time?

Variable density thinning can have **neutral effects** on white fir, but **no different** than conventional methods.

Prescribed fire can have short-term adverse affects if unthinned.

Conclusions

Does variable density thinning effectively maintain drought **resistance** in sugar pine?

Variable density thinning can have **neutral to beneficial effects** on sugar pine, suggesting an **improvement** over conventional methods.

Prescribed fire can have short-term adverse affects if unthinned.

Conclusions

Does variable density thinning effectively maintain defense characteristics in sugar pine?

Variable density thinning can have **neutral effects** on sugar pine, but **no different** than conventional methods.

Increase in average duct size in control units may be resource trade-off.

Conclusions

Does drought resistance enhance resistance to bark beetle-caused mortality?

It depends...

Growth as a resistance metric

Positive feedbacks

Plot level measurements

Spatial variability metrics

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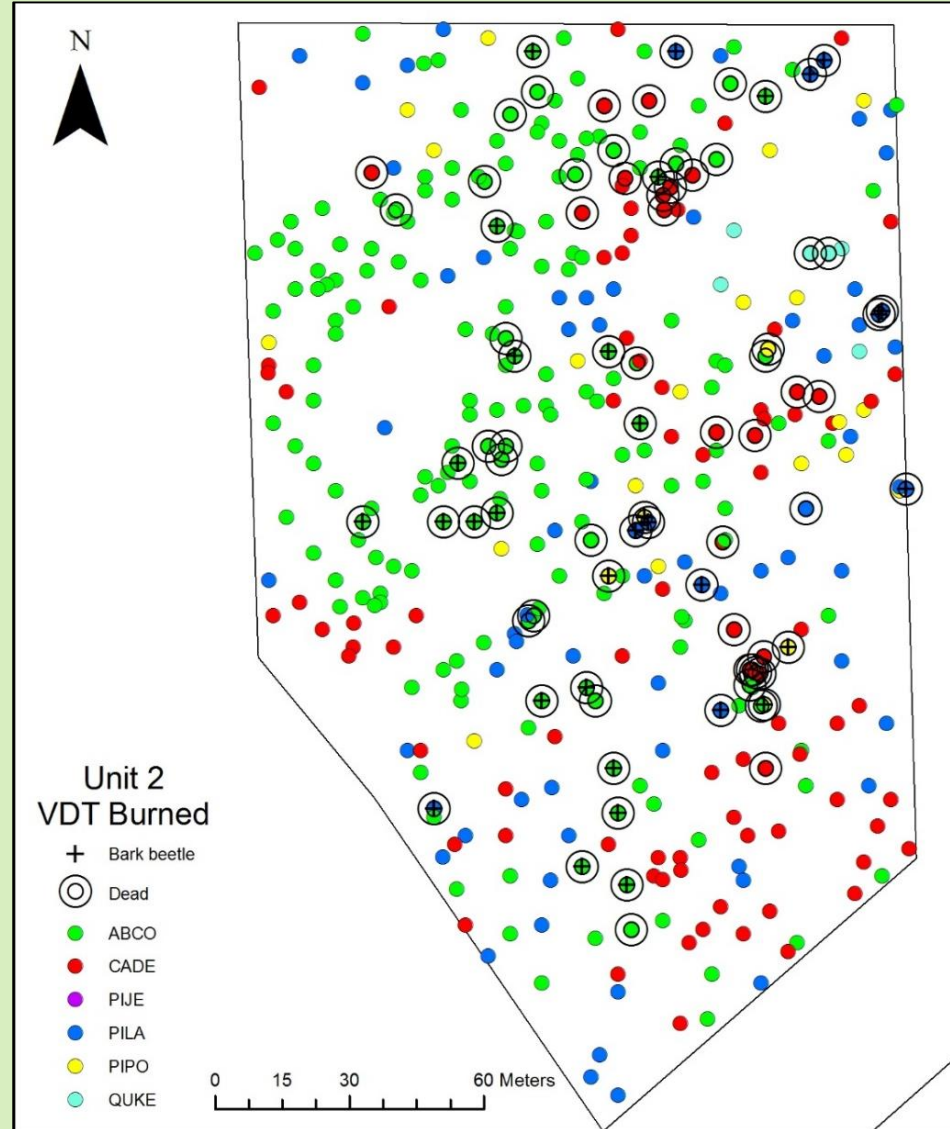
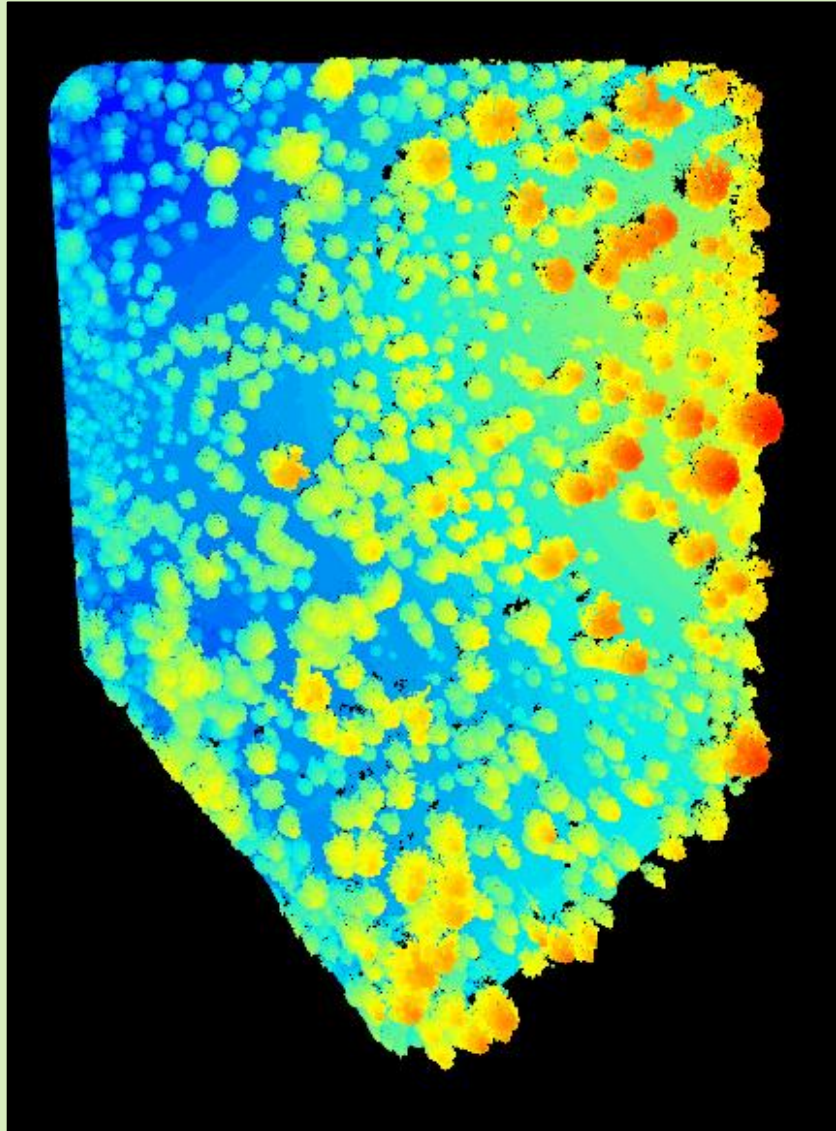
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Future Research



- Quantify spatial heterogeneity
- Quantify spatial patterns of mortality
- Which structures promote or inhibit bark beetle resistance?

Acknowledgements

FUNDING FOR THIS RESEARCH IS PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, FOREST SERVICE, PACIFIC SOUTHWEST RESEARCH STATION. FUNDING TO ATTEND THIS MEETING PROVIDED BY C.A.M.B.I.O GRADUATE STUDENT SCHOLARSHIP. WE WOULD LIKE TO THANK FIELD TECHNICIAN JESSIE AVITIA AND PSW STAFF BOB CARLSON AND CELESTE ABBOTT FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO DATA COLLECTION.



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